

重庆市第一中学 2018 届高三上学期期中考试 英语试题

第一部分 听力（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你都有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What are the speakers doing?

- A. Working. B. Jogging. C. Having a drink.

2. What made the man so worried?

- A. The exam. B. The paper. C. His teacher.

3. How long will the man stay in France?

- A. Five weeks. B. Three days. C. Two days.

4. What was wrong with Jack?

- A. He had a fever. B. He was in hospital. C. He was late for work.

5. Why was the man late for work?

- A. He was in an accident. B. His car was being repaired. C. He couldn't get his car going.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听下面 5 段对话或独白。每段对话或独白后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项中选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置，听每段对话或独白前，你将有时间阅读各个小题。

每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段对话或独白读两遍。

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 8 题。

6. How many most beautiful subways are there on the earth?

- A. Nine. B. Nineteen. C. Eight.

7. When did the woman go to Shanghai?

- A. Two days ago. B. Last week. C. Last month.



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听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8.What can we learn from the conversation?

- A.The boss left very early.
- B.The speakers enjoyed themselves at the party.
- C.The man regretted having invited his wife's boss.

9.What is the boss like?

- A.Nice.
- B.Impolite.
- C.Shy.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10.What does the man want to sell?

- A.Furniture.
- B.Garden supplies.
- C.An apartment.

11.Why does the man want to sell his belongings?

- A.He needs money.
- B.He is moving.
- C.He likes new things.

12.How is the man going to pay?

- A.By check.
- B.In cash.
- C.By credit card.

听第 9 段材料，回答第 13 至 16 题。

13.What's the relationship between Mary and John?

- A.Classmates.
- B.Mother and son.
- C.Brother and sister.

14.What is John doing?

- A.Putting his shoes on.
- B.Making a telephone call.
- C.Getting ready to go to school.

15.How does John go to school?

- A.By taxi.
- B.By bus.
- C.By bike.

16.How many people are there in Mary's family?

- A.Three.
- B.At least five.
- C.No more than four.

听第 10 段材料，回答第 17 至 20 题。

17.How can people avoid forgetting things according to the speaker?

- A.By keeping a diary.
- B.By making a schedule.
- C.By being reminded by others.

18.What does “a master schedule” mean?

- A.A schedule made for yourself.



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B.A schedule made for your boss.

C.A schedule with all important things and the time to use.

19.How many different schedules are mentioned?

A.One.

B.Two.

C.Three.

20.What can you use your daily schedule to do?

A.Plan time well.

B.Achieve short-term goals.

C.Achieve long-term goals.

第二部分 阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项。

A

Orlando,the “Theme Park Capital of the world,”has enough to keep your family entertained for weeks.Four Best gives you a description of what each of these parks has to offer.

Aquatica Orlando

Aquatica Orlando brings the best of an aquarium（水族馆）,zoo,water park and amusement park together into one experience.With 38 slides,84,000 acres of white sand beach,you can easily spend the entire day enjoying the Florida sun with your family.Don't miss the Dolphin Plunge,a clear tube water slide that takes you through the dolphin habitat.

LEGOLAND Florida

LEGOLAND Florida,the largest LEGOLAND park in the world,features 50 rides,shows and attractions spread out over the Lego-strewn 150-acres.If you're traveling with younger kids,LEGOLAND makes a great choice since it's designed for kids between the ages of 3 and 12.Besides,Buddy is our walk-around character mascot（吉祥物）of the park.He's tall,yellow,friendly,and loves taking pictures with LEGOLAND Florida guests.

Discovery Cove

With guest access restricted to 1,300 per day,Discovery Cove feels more like a resort than a theme park.Without crowds to worry about,you'll get to enjoy up-close animal meetings with dolphins,sting rays,tropical fish and exotic birds.It's all-inclusive too,so you won't have to worry about food,towels or equipment.

Disney's Animal Kingdom

At the Animal Kingdom,Disney changes the concept of a zoological park to something completely new.Here



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you can take a ride through the wilds of Africa,complete with real animals,raft down the Amazon or ride a runaway train through Mount Everest.The park is home to about 1,500 animals representing 250 species.

1. Which theme park will parents probably choose for their five-year-old child?

- A. Aquatica Orlando. B. LEGOLAND Florida.
C. Discovery Cove. D. Disney's Animal Kingdom.

2. What can people do in Disney's Animal Kingdom?

- A. Enjoy the Florida sun with their family. B. Take pictures with Buddy.
C. Watch tropical fish face to face. D. Watch real animals.

3. What can we know about the four theme parks?

- A. Aquatica Orlando has various entertainment facilities. .
B. You must take towels of your own at Discovery Cove.
C. LEGOLAND Florida covers an area of 84,000 acres.
D. Disney's Animal Kingdom is based on traditional concept of zoo.

B

Compassion (同情) is a desire within us to help others.With effort,we can translate compassion into action.An experience last weekend showed me this is true.I work part-time in a supermarket across from a building for the elderly.These old people are our main customers,and it's not hard to lose patience over their slowness.But last Sunday,one aged gentleman appeared to teach me a valuable lesson.This untidy man walked up to my register (收款机) with a box of biscuits.He said he was out of cash,had just moved into his room,and had nothing in his cupboards. He asked if we could let him have the food on trust.He promised to repay me the next day.

I couldn't help staring at him.I wondered what kind of person he had been ten or twenty years before,and what he would be like if fortune had gone his way.I had a hurt in my heart for this kind of human soul,all alone in the world.I told him that I was sorry,but store rules didn't allow me to do so.I felt stupid and unkind saying this,but I valued my job.

Just then,another man,standing behind the first,spoke up.If anything,he looked more pitiable."Charge it to me," was all he said.

What I had been feeling was pity.Pity is soft and safe and easy.Compassion,on the other hand,is caring in action.I thanked the second man but told him that was not allowed either.Then I reached into my pocket and paid for the



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biscuits myself.I reached into my pocket because these two men had reached into my heart and taught me compassion.

4. The aged gentleman who wanted to buy the biscuits_____.

- A. promised to obey the store rules
- B. forgot to take his credit card with him
- C. hoped to have the food first and pay later
- D. could not afford anything more expensive

5. Which of the following best describes the old gentleman?

- A. Kind and lucky.
- B. Poor and lonely.
- C. Friendly and helpful.
- D. Hurt and disappointed.

6. Why did the author refuse the old gentle man's request first?

- A. He wanted to keep his present job.
- B. He felt no pity for the old gentleman.
- C. He considered the old man dishonest.
- D. He expected someone else to pay for the old man.

7. What lesson did the author learn from this experience?

- A. Wealth is most important in older age.
- B. Helping others is easier said than done.
- C. Pity is better gained through practice.
- D. Obeying the rules means more than compassion.

C

Walk through the Amazon rainforest today and you will find it is steamy,warm,damp and thick.But if you had been around 15,000 years ago,during the last ice age,would it have been the same?For more than 30 years,scientists have been arguing about how rainforests like the Amazon might have reacted to the cold,dry climates of the ice ages, but until now,no one has reached a satisfying answer.

Rainforests like the Amazon are important for mopping up CO₂ from the atmosphere and helping to slow global



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warming. Currently the trees in the Amazon take in around 500 million tons of CO₂ each year: equal to the total amount of CO₂ giving off in the UK each year. But how will the Amazon react to future climate change? If it gets drier, will it still survive and continue to draw down CO₂?

Scientists hope that they will be able to learn in advance how the rainforest will manage in the future by understanding how rainforests reacted to climate change in the past. Unfortunately, getting into the Amazon rainforest and collecting information are very difficult. To study past climate, scientists need to look at fossilized pollen, kept in lake mud. Going back to the last ice age means drilling deep down into lake sediments (沉淀物) which requires specialized equipment and heavy machinery. There are very few roads and paths, or places to land helicopters and aeroplanes. Rivers tend to be the easiest way to enter the forest, but this still leaves vast areas between the rivers completely unsampled (未取样). So far, only a handful of cores have been drilled that go back to the last ice age and none of them provide enough information to prove how the Amazon rainforest reacts to climate change.

8. What does the underlined phrase “mopping up” in the second paragraph mean?

- A. Giving up B. Taking in
- C. Wiping out D. Giving out

9. How will the Amazon rainforest react to future climate change?

- A. It'll get drier and continue to remove CO₂.
- B. It'll remain steamy, warm, damp and thick.
- C. It'll get warmer and then colder and drier.
- D. There is no exact answer up to present.

10. What's the main idea of the last paragraph?

- A. It's hard to collect information for studies of the past climate in the Amazon rainforest.
- B. It's impossible to prove how climate changes in the Amazon rainforest.
- C. It's important to drill deep down into lake sediments to collect information.
- D. It's necessary to have specialized equipment and machinery to study the past climate.

11. What is the best title for this passage?

- A. Studies of the Rainforests.
- B. Climates of the Amazon.
- C. Secrets of the Ice Age.



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D. Changes of the Rainforests.

D

Food picked up just a few seconds after being dropped is less likely to contain bacteria than if it is left for longer periods of time, according to the findings of research carried out at Aston University's School of Life and Health Sciences. The findings suggest there may be some scientific basis of the "5-second rule"—the belief about it being fine to eat food that has only had contact with the floor for five seconds or less. Although people have long followed the "5-second rule", until now it was unclear whether it actually helped.

The study, undertaken by final year Biology students and led by Anthony Hilton, Professor of Microbiology at Aston University, monitored the transfer of the common bacteria from a variety of indoor floor types as carpet, cement floor to toast, pasta, biscuit and a sticky sweet when contact was made from 3 to 30 seconds. The results showed that: time is a significant factor in the transfer of bacteria from a floor surface to a piece of food, and the type of flooring the food has been dropped on has an effect, with bacteria least likely to transfer from carpeted surfaces and most likely to transfer from cement flooring surfaces to moist foods making contact for more than 5 seconds. Professor Hilton said, "Consuming food dropped on the floor still carries an infection risk as it very much depends on which bacteria are present on the floor at the time."

The Aston team also carried out a survey of the number of people who employ the "five-second rule". The survey showed that: 87% of the people surveyed said they would eat food dropped on the floor, or already have done so. 55% of those that would, or have eaten food dropped on the floor are women. 81% of the women who would eat food from the floor would follow the "5-second rule". Professor Hilton added, "Our study showed that a surprisingly large majority of people are happy to consume dropped food, with women the most likely to do so. But they are also more likely to follow the "5-second rule", which our research has shown to be more than an old wives' tale."

12. Which kind of food is not used in the study?

- A. Toast bread B. Italian noodles
C. Chips D. Sticky candy

13. How did Professor Hilton feel after analyzing how many people chose to eat dropped food?

- A. Puzzled B. Upset
C. Satisfied D. Astonished

14. According to the passage, which of the following is TRUE?



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- A. Most men would follow the "5-second" rule.
- B. People who would eat food dropped on the floor are in the minority.
- C. Bacteria are easier to transfer from cement floors than carpeted surfaces.
- D. Food dropped on the cement floor is less likely to be polluted than that on the carpet.

15. What can be learned from the passage?

- A. The food which is dropped on the floor can be eaten safely.
- B. The research may provide some scientific evidence to the "5-second rule".
- C. The bacteria have no negative effect on the safety of food.
- D. People surveyed in the research are willing to accept the idea.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

When living out our daily lives,we're often filled with too many choices from different things around us,telling us how we can improve ourselves. 16

Too much choice is never ideal

We're often told that having more would lead to happiness when in actual face,the opposite occurs.The key to avoiding this would be to remove everything that's currently distracting you.

Get rid of distractions

Looking back,the time in which I was the most confused and frustrated was when I had an abundance of choices. 17 Rather than stopping and reviewing my current circumstances,I knew that I had to remove these distractions.

18

After you gain clarity about your current issues,it is now necessary to write milestones for yourself.Having a higher purpose will drive us to improve ourselves better.Look to create larger goals for yourself firmly as it will help guide you in the direction you've always wanted.

Appreciate what you currently have

19 It's human nature to overlook the things we currently have and to feel dissatisfied with them due to having obtained them.Find appreciation in the things you have and in the life you currently lead.

Be willing to fail



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It is often said that if you've never failed,you've never lived.And this is something I definitely agree with.Don't let fear stop you and learn to challenge yourself. 20

- A.Achieve your aim and goals.
- B.Create goals and milestones.
- C.People are often faced with too many choices.
- D.It is an opportunity to grow and to become the person you've always wanted to be.
- E.The key to growing and becoming a better person is to know what you want clearly.
- F.People often lose sight of the things around them,causing them to be worried from time to time.
- G.Life and routine suddenly became distractions and I found myself coping carelessly every day.

第三部分 英语知识运用 (共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空 (共 20 小题; 每题 1.5 分, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项 (A、B、C 和 D) 中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

It was my first day to Miss Hargrove's seventh grade.Past "newcomer" experiences had been difficult,so I was very 21 to fit in.After being introduced to the class,I bravely put on a smile and 22 my seat.

Lunchtime was a(n) 23 surprise when the girls all crowded around my table.They were friendly,so I began to 24.My new classmates told me about the school,the teachers and the other kids.They 25 out the class nerd (书呆子) to me: Mary Lou.She was a pretty girl with dark eyes and olive-skin,26 she wore a long woolen skirt and an old-fashioned blouse.She looked stupid.The girls whispered and laughed 27 Mary Lou walked by.She ate alone.

After school,the girls invited me to 28 them in front of the school.I was 29 to be a member of the club.We waited.For what,I didn't know.Then Mary Lou came down the school steps.The girls started 30 her,shouting rudely, biting comments.I 31,and then joined right in.Mean remarks 32 from my lips.No one could tell I'd never done this before.The other girls stepped back and started cheering for me.Feeling 33,I pulled on her backpack and then pushed her.Her backpack broke,Mary Lou fell and I backed off.Everyone was laughing.I 34 in.I was a leader.

I was not proud.Something inside me hurt.If you've ever picked a wing off a butterfly,you know how I felt. Mary Lou got up,gathered her books and left without a tear or saying anything.She held her head 35 as blood ran



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down from her knee.I___36___her struggle away down the street.

I turned to leave with my___37___mends and noticed a man standing beside his car.He must have been Mary Lou's father—he had the same olive skin,dark hair and handsome look.He remained still and watched the___38___girl walk toward him.Only his eyes—shining with both sadness and pride—followed.As I passed,he looked at me in silence with burning tears that reminded me of my___39___.

Mary Lou's father's eyes taught me a good lesson that day.I never again hurt someone for my own___40___.

- 21. A. anxious B. excited C. frightened D. curious
- 22. A. reserved B. had C. put D. took
- 23. A. terrible B. pleasant C. disappointing D. expected
- 24. A. read B. hesitate C. relax D. suspect
- 25. A. picked B. pointed C. worked D. found
- 26. A. because B. so C. and D. but
- 27. A. as B. before C. until D. since
- 28. A. play B. join C. ask D. study
- 29. A. scared B. careful C. thrilled D. afraid
- 30. A. speaking well of B. making fun of C. looking up to D. going back to
- 31. A. paused B. refused C. hurried D. escaped
- 32. A. said B. received C. spoke D. fell
- 33. A. ashamed B. guilty C. encouraged D. enthusiastic
- 34. A. turned B. went C. took D. fitted
- 35. A. cautiously B. casually C. lowly D. high
- 36. A. watched B. heard C. glared D. sensed
- 37. A. caring B. laughing C. puzzling D. satisfying
- 38. A. silly B. only C. lonely D. friendly
- 39. A. pain B. pity C. weakness D. shame
- 40. A. loss B. gain C. effort D. duty

第二节 (共 10 小题; 每小题 1.5 分, 满分 15 分)

阅读下面短文, 在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。



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Beijing's Forbidden City is a place full 41 wonder. From its thousands of rooms to its many beautiful artifacts (工艺品), it's one of China's most popular tourist 42 (destination). But even more than 600 years after it was built, it's still managing to serve up surprises. Since 43 Ming Dynasty, it's estimated that the Forbidden City 44 (survive) more than 200 earthquakes. And while most structures aren't made 45 (resist) natural disasters, it seems that the Forbidden City was built to stand up to anything. According to experts, the answer to the Forbidden City's strength 46 (lie) in Dougong—a centuries-old building method 47 (invent) in China. This is the name for special structures on buildings that are perfect at 48 (keep) structures together 49 the weather gets rough. The Forbidden City draws visitors because of its rich history and 50 (culture) significance, but perhaps it should add one more thing to its list of attractions: earthquake shelter.

第四部分 写作 (共两节, 满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

51. 假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文, 请你修改你同桌写的以下短文。短文中共有 10 处错误, 每句中最多有两处。错误涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加: 在缺词处加一个漏字符号 (∧), 并在此符号下面写出该加的词。

删除: 把多余的词用斜线 (\) 划掉。

修改: 在错的词下划一横线, 并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意: 1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处, 多者 (从第 11 处起) 不计分。

I'm gladly to receive your novel. Thank you for such lovely a gift, for I had been expecting it for a long time. This novel offers to me more understanding of American society and daily life. I know you're interesting in Chinese festivals, and therefore I have chosen an album of paper cutting for you. Paper cutting is unique form of Chinese cultural relics, that is often used as a decoration for a joyful atmosphere. I hope it will bring happiness and lucks to your family as it always did in China.

I'm expecting you to come to China and experience the rich culture on person.

第二节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

52. 高中英语作文: 假定你是李华. 最近, 你校的英语戏剧社团需要招募一批新成员, 你打算加入.

请根据所给提示, 写一封自荐信. 内容主要包括: 1. 自我介绍 (包括兴趣和优势); 2. 参加这个社团的目的; 3.



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