

2018-2019 学年第一学期高一 12 月月考卷

英语测试卷

第一部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节：阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项(ABCD)中，选出最佳选项。

(A)

Happiness is for everyone. You don't need to care about those people who have beautiful houses with large gardens and swimming pools or those who have nice cars and a lot of money and so on. Why? Because those who have big houses may often feel lonely and those who have cars may want to walk on the country roads at their free time.

In fact, happiness is always around you if you put your heart into it. When you are in trouble at school, your friends will help you; when you study hard at your lessons, your parents are always taking good care of your life and your health; when you get success, your friends will say congratulations to you; when you do something wrong, people around you will help you to correct it. And when you do something good to others, you will feel happy, too. All these are your happiness. If you notice them, you can see that happiness is always around you.

Happiness is not the same as money. It is a feeling of your heart. When you are poor, you can also say you are very happy, because you have something else that can't be bought with money.

When you meet with difficulties, you can say loudly you are very happy, because you have more chances to challenge (挑战) yourself. So you cannot always say you are poor and you have bad luck. As the saying goes, life is like a revolving (旋转) door. When it closes, it also opens. If you take every chance you get, you can be a happy and lucky person.

() 1. Happiness is for _____.

- A. those who have large and beautiful houses B. those who have cars
- C. those who have a lot of money D. all people

() 2. When you do something wrong, _____.

- A. people around you will help you
- B. you will have no chance to challenge yourself
- C. your classmates will laugh at you
- D. you will be happy

- () 3. Which is true according to the passage? _____.
- A. When you get success, your friends will be very proud of you.
 B. You can get help from others when you make mistakes.
 C. You can still be a happy person even if you have little money.200
 D. All the above.
- () 4. Why do we say “Happiness is not the same as money”? Because _____.
 A. money always brings happiness B. money doesn’t always bring happiness
 C. everything can be bought with money D. only rich people have happiness
- () 5. Which is the best title of the passage?
 A. Happiness B. Happy and Lucky
 C. Do Something Good to Others D. life and Success5

(B)

A large part of China experienced larger amounts of smog (雾霾) than usual and the air was badly polluted. The distance one could see was shorter than 1,000 meters in Beijing, Tianjin, and the provinces of Hebei, Henan, Shandong and Anhui. In some areas, it was down to 200 meters.

People usually set off firecrackers (爆竹) to celebrate the Spring Festival. But because of the smog, this year seemed very quiet. It was really different. A man called Zhang Wei said that his friends and he hadn't set off a single firecracker.

“We all suffered from last month's smog. If we don't call an end to the firecrackers, the environment will get worse and worse during the holiday.” Said Zhang Wei. He called on more people to set off fewer firecrackers during this year's Spring Festival holiday by putting up a notice in his neighborhood.

More Chinese looked forward to celebrating the holiday in a greener way. They decided not to set off firecrackers. They also decided not to waste food. They said that the new celebrations sounded fashionable.

To clean the sky, more than ten provinces including Guangdong, Zhejiang and Jiangsu have started to use national 4 standard (标准), which is expected to reduce (减少) vehicle emission (车辆排放) by 30% to 50%. Beijing even has started to use the stricter national 5 standard.

We still have a lot to do to improve the air quality. For example, using public transportation as much as possible is not a hard thing for us to do, but it matters a lot.

- () 6. What happened in a large part of China this January?
 A. It experienced larger amounts of smog. B. People set off lots of

firecrackers.

C. There was a heavy rain.

D. Many car accidents happened.

()7.How do people usually celebrate the Spring Festival in China?

A. By putting up a notice

B. By setting off firecrackers.

C. By not wasting food.

D. By using public transportation.

()8.How many provinces(省份) have started to use national 4 standard?

A. Three

B. Six

C. Eight

D. More than ten

()9.Which of the following is NOT true according to the passage?

A. Zhang Wei didn't set off a single firecracker this Spring Festival.

B. We should use more public transportation to help reduce the air pollution.

C. Zhejiang has started to use national 4 standards to reduce vehicle emission.

D. More Chinese think the celebration of setting off firecracker is fashionable.

()10.What's the best title for the passage?

A. How to Reduce the Vehicle Emission

B. How to Improve the Air Quality(质量)

C. What Do Chinese Do in the Spring Festival

D. Using Public Transportation

(C)

There was once a man called Mr.Flowers, and flowers were his only joy in life.He spent all his free time in one of his four glass- houses and grew flowers of every color, with long and difficult names, for competitions.He tried to grow a rose of a new color to win the silver cup(银杯) for the Rose of the Year.

Mr.Flowers' glass - houses were very near to a middle school.Boys of around thirteen of age were often tempted(引诱) to throw a stone or two at one of Mr.Flowers' glass-houses.So Mr.Flowers did his best to be in or near his glass-houses at the beginning and end of the school day.

But it was not always possible to be on watch at those times.Mr.Flowers had tried in many ways to protect his glass, but nothing that he had done had been useful.He had been to school to report to the headmaster, but this had not done any good.He had tried to drive away the boys that threw stones into his garden, but the boys could run faster than he could, and they laughed at him from far away.He had even picked up all the stones that he could find around his garden, so that the boys would have nothing to throw, but they soon found others.

At last Mr.Flowers had a good idea.He put up a large notice(布告) made of good, strong wood, some meters away from the glass- houses.On it he had written the words: DO NOT THROW STONES AT THIS NOTICE.After this, Mr.Flowers had no further trouble.The boys were much more tempted to throw stones at the notice than at the glass - houses.

()11.It was Mr.Flowers' hope to _____.

- A. build glass- houses in his free time
 - B. grow the Rose of the Year in a silver cup
 - C. win a silver cup for growing a rose of a new color
 - D. grow a rose with the longest name
- ()12.Boys were often tempted to _____.
 A. throw stones at Mr.Flowers' glass- houses
 B. throw stones at Mr.Flowers from their school
 C. be in or near by Mr.Flowers' glass-houses
 D. play with Mr Flowers near his glasshouses
- ()13.Mr.Flowers stayed in or near by his glass- houses _____.
 A. at times when school boys were walking near them
 B. all the school day when there were no boys about
 C. in his free time at the beginning and end of the school day
 D. where he could not be seen by the boys passing
- ()14.What did Mr.Flowers do to protect his glass- houses?
 A. Drove away the boys. B. Asked the headmaster for help.
 C. Both A ,Band D. D.pick up all the stones around his garden
- ()15.Mr.Flowers' good idea was to _____.
 A. write some words on the glass
 B. put up a large notice to cover his glass-houses
 C. give the boys something else to throw stones at
 D. send for policemen

D

Kendall Harvey has an unusual hobby. He used to be a worker in a bike factory and retired(退休) six years ago. Harvey began working on motors and wheels , building himself a machine that he and his wife used to travel to the mountains.

One day, while having a meal at a local restaurant, he met another dad out with his small son, who was disabled(残疾的). He listened as the boy expressed a wish for a bike, like his friends. Harvey went home and started working , and soon he made a motorized(机动的) bike.

Since then, Harvey has made the dreams of 140 other children come true. Thanks to a donation from Wal-mart, Harvey's garage is filled with bicycles of all sizes, just waiting for him to rebuild them for children. Through friends and relatives he hears about kids who can't see or use their arms and legs because of injury(伤口; 受伤) or birth defect(出生缺陷).

Harvey meets the kids, talks to them about the kind of bike they'd like, then takes their sizes .He picks out a suitable bike, and adds extra wheels, a sidecar(附于车旁的边车) for dolls, or a small radio. Within a few weeks, he has made a child's dream come true.

They are independent(独立的) because they have a bike.

Children of all ages use Harvey's bikes. Several are in their twenties or even thirties physically, but mentally(心理上) they are five, six or seven. The price Harvey asks for all this is the pictures with them when they receive their machines, the hugs and kisses they

()16.Harvey's hobby is unusual because _____.
A. he retired six years ago
B. he made a special machine for him and his wife to travel to the mountains
C. he made bikes for the disabled for free
D. he took a bike trip

()17.Harvey met the father and his disabled son while _____.
A. he was taking a walk on the street
B. he was having a meal at home
C. he was having a meal at a restaurant
D. he was observing some people at a restaurant.

()18.He has made many kids' dreams come true. The number is about _____.
A. 40 B. 140 C. 60 D.120

()19.What can't he get for building these loved bikes for the disabled?
A. A lot of money. B. Kisses from the children.
C. Pictures with them and the joy on their faces.
D. Happiness from giving

()20.The story mainly talks about _____.
A. Harvey's unusual hobby B. the poor children
C. the lucky children D. Harvey's invention

just doing something, no matter how small, meant I was more likely to do it again the next day.

4. Be kind to yourself

24 When I got a cold and missed several days of exercise, I didn't beat myself up. Instead of punishing myself, I tried to love myself --- and that had a more enjoyable and lasting effect.

5. Celebrate every small victory

When I began keeping a diary every morning, I put a number in the corner of each page to show how many diaries I had written. 25 Finally, after I filled up a notebook, I celebrated buying a new notebook.

- A. If I missed a day, I let it go.
- B. I can make exercise less boring.
- C. So my daily purposes were very small.
- D. I celebrated my pen running out of ink.
- E. It wasn't about keeping up with other people.
- F. I should celebrate my success with my friends.
- G. It also meant that I would do whatever I wanted to do once I got there.

第二部分 英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节 完形填空（本大题有 10 小题，每小题 2 分，共 20 分）

通读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后在各小题所给的四个选项中，选出一个最佳答案。

I was a single(单身的) parent of four small children, working at a low-paid job. Money was always tight, but I 26 to make ends meet(收支平衡), and if not a lot, 27 we had enough. Not knowing we were poor, my kids just thought I was 28. I've always been glad about that.

It was Christmas time, and although there wasn't 29 for a lot of gifts, we planned to celebrate with a family party. But the big 30 for the kids was the fun of Christmas 31. They planned weeks ahead of time, asking 32 what they wanted for Christmas. 33, I had saved \$120 for gifts to be shared by all five of us.

The big day 34. I gave each kid a twenty-dollar bill and 35 them to look for 36 of about four dollars each. Then everyone went away excitedly. We had two hours to shop and 37 back at the "Santa's Workshop".

Driving home, everyone was in high Christmas spirits, 38 my youngest daughter, Ginger, who was unusually 39. She had only one small, flat bag with a few candies — fifty-cent candies! I was very doubtful but I didn't say anything 40 we got home. I called her into my bedroom and closed the door. This is what she told me:

"I was looking 41 thinking of what to buy when I 42 to read the little cards on the "Giving Trees". One was for a little girl, four years old, and all she 43 for Christmas was a doll. So I took the card off the tree and 44 the doll for her. We have so much and she doesn't have anything."

I never felt so 45 as I did that day.

- | | | | |
|--------------------|-----------------|---------------|---------------|
| 26. A. failed | B. managed | C. meant | D. wished |
| 27. A. at least | B. at most | C. at first | D. at last |
| 28. A. busy | B. serious | C. strict | D. kind |
| 29. A. reason | B. room | C. time | D. money |
| 30. A. question | B. problem | C. pleasure | D. treasure |
| 31. A. shopping | B. travelling | C. parties | D. greetings |
| 32. A. every other | B. each other | C. one by one | D. the other |
| 33. A. Strangely | B. Luckily | C. Hardly | D. Sadly |
| 34. A. went | B. left | C. reached | D. arrived |
| 35. A. persuaded | B. commanded | C. advised | D. forced |
| 36. A. toys | B. clothes | C. presents | D. bargains |
| 37. A. returned | B. met | C. sat | D. moved |
| 38. A. except | B. besides | C. including | D. concerning |
| 39. A. excited | B. disappointed | C. sad | D. quiet |
| 40. A. since | B. after | C. until | D. while |
| 41. A. out | B. over | C. forward | D. around |
| 42. A. forgot | B. remembered | C. happened | D. offered |
| 43. A. wanted | B. did | C. got | D. gave |
| 44. A. searched | B. found | C. brought | D. bought |
| 45. A. calm | B. rich | C. well | D. angry |

第二节：语法填空（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下列短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连贯的要求，在空格处填入适当的词，或者用括号中所给词语的正确形式填空。答案写在答题纸的相应位置。

Friendship is one of the most important things in everyone's life. 46 is very difficult to find a better definition(定义) of friendship. A true friend is the person 47 can share all our sadness and double all our happiness. In time of trial(尝试), he or she is always at our side to give us his or her help and comfort.

Knowing how 48 (value) friendship is, we should be very careful with our choice of a friend. We should choose those people with a good character 49 our friends, but we must try to avoid 50 (make) friends with a bad man. Besides, we should forgive their mistakes and try to help them as much as possible.

A true friend can always 51 (trust), loved and respected. If you tell a friend your secrets, he or she won't tell 52. Friends share their joys and sorrows. They help each other when they are 53 trouble, and cheer each other up when they are sad. 54 most important thing is that a friend always understands you. In conclusion, 55 you have made a good friend, don't forget him or her.

第三节 书面表达 (满分 25 分)

假如你是学生会主席李华，你们学校将举办一场有关友谊的英语演讲(English speech contest)比赛，希望附近某大学的外籍教师 Professor Smith 女士来做评委 judge。请参照以下要点给她写一封邀请信。

时间：6 月 15 日下午 2:00-5: 00

地点：501 教室

参赛选手：10 名学生 take part in 参加

注意：1.词数 100 字左右

2. 可以适当增加细节，以使行文连贯。

高一英语试题答案

阅读

- (A) DADBA
- (B) ABDDDB
- (C) CACCC
- (D) CCBA A
- (E) EGCAD

完形

BACDC
ABBDC
CBADC
DCADB

语法

- 46.it 47.who/that 48.valuable 49.as 50.making 51. be trusted
52. others 53.in 54.the 55.if/when

作文

Dear Ms Smith,

I'm Lihua,Chair of the Student Union of No.1 School, which is close to your university.I'm writing to invite you to be a judge at our English speech contest to be held in our school on June 15.It will start at 2:00 pm and last for three hours.Ten students will deliver their speeches on the given topic"Friendship".We hope that you will accept our invitation if it is convenient for you.

I am looking forward to your reply.

With best wishes.

Yours
Li hua