

高一英语

考生注意：

1. 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分。满分 120 分，考试时间 100 分钟。
2. 答题前，考生务必用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔将密封线内项目填写清楚。
3. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答，**超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。**
4. 本卷命题范围：外研版必修 4 Units 1~3。

第一部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分 35 分)**第一节 (共 10 小题；每小题 2.5 分，满分 25 分)**

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

A

Just a couple of weeks left until Christmas and the holiday spirit has started to spread to every corner of the world! Join us on a journey across Europe and America as we introduce you to some of the most magical Christmas markets in the continents.

Dresden, Germany

Germany is known for its Christmas markets. Every year, millions of people from all over the world visit the country weeks before Christmas just to see them. The Striezelmarkt in Dresden, whose history date back to 1434, is one of the oldest and most famous markets in Europe. Be seated in the Altmarkt square, this market is made up of over 250 little shops where you can buy anything from traditional food and drinks to handmade festive souvenirs(纪念品). But whatever you do, don't forget to buy the traditional Christmas cake known as the "Stollen".

When: 28 November—24 December

Chicago, America

These Christmas markets have made its way to the United States. Most of them still stay true to their Germanic roots, with Chicago's Christkindl Market even holding the name.

Sitting in the Chicago Loop, this charming market puts a modern flavor(气息) on the tradition. While its handmade nutcrackers(胡桃钳) and cuckoo clocks will transport you to age-old Europe, its beautiful business district setting will remind you that you're in one of America's most lively cities.

When: 17 November—26 December

Strasbourg, France

Paris may be the capital of France, but Strasbourg is the "capital of Christmas"—and for good reason. Starting in late November, the city's Christmas market in the Place de la Cathédrale warmly welcomes the holiday season with kilometers of fairy lights and fantastic shows.

Being close to the German border, the Christmas market in Strasbourg lets the visitors to experience a German Christmas without having to travel to Germany!

When: 23 November—30 December

- What are the tourists strongly advised to take home for Christmas?
A. Fantastic lights. B. Cuckoo clocks.
C. Traditional cakes. D. Fairy nutcrackers.
- Which city has the longest Christmas shopping season?
A. Strasbourg. B. Chicago. C. Dresden. D. Paris.
- What do the Christmas markets in the last two cities have in common?
A. They are very close to the German borders.
B. They sell the same traditional festival souvenirs.
C. They have similar Christmas celebrating ceremonies.
D. They are heavily influenced by the German Christmas.

B

Mirroring body language is a way to bond and to build understanding. It is a powerful tool that we use without even knowing it.

The most obvious forms of mirroring are yawning and smiling. When you see someone yawn, you are likely to yawn immediately. Smiling is also pretty contagious—seeing a smiling person makes you want to smile too.

Mirroring body language is a nonverbal way to say “I am like you, I feel the same”. Research shows that people who experience the same feelings are likely to trust, understand and accept each other.

Women have the natural ability to pick up and understand body signals. Therefore, it is not surprising that a woman is more likely to mirror another woman than a man is to mirror another man. That’s why women are regarded as better talkers, even if they might not really have more close friends.

It is interesting that when a man tries to mirror a woman’s body language while she is talking, he may seem to her as caring, intelligent and attractive.

Mirroring body language is an excellent way to build trust and understanding quickly. If you want to set up a connection with a new person, mirror his or her gestures, sitting position, tone of voice and talking pace. This will make them feel that there is something about you that they like.

While mirroring body language gains you acceptance, you still need to take into consideration your relationship with the person you are mirroring. If you are in a lower social position and are mirroring the body language of your boss, he will view you as arrogant(狂妄). However, if you want to defeat those who are trying to prove superior(占优势的) to you, mirroring their body language will help defeat them and change their position.

- What does the underlined word “contagious” in paragraph 2 mean?
A. Affecting each other. B. Powerful to show one’s feelings.
C. Attractive to the others. D. Being gentle to people around.
- When copying others’ body language, one usually can _____.
A. send wrong messages B. hide true feelings
C. win others’ acceptance D. avoid misunderstanding
- What might happen if you try to mirror your boss’s body language?
A. You will appear very attractive. B. It will help to soften his position.
C. You will seem unacceptably proud. D. It will be a good way to build trust.

C

Artificial intelligence(AI) technology may soon be a useful tool for doctors. For example, it may help them better understand and treat diseases like breast cancer(乳腺癌) in ways that were not possible.

Rishi Rawat teaches AI at a University in Los Angeles. He is part of a team of scientists who are researching how AI and machine learning can more easily recognize cancerous growths in the breast. He says, “You put information about cancer cells(细胞) into a computer and it will learn the cancerous growth patterns. The pattern recognition is very important to making decisions.”

At present, researchers have to take a thin piece of tissue(组织), put it on a small piece of glass and add color to better see the cell-growth patterns. That process could take days or even longer. Scientists say artificial intelligence can do it better than just count cells. Through machine learning, it can quickly recognize patterns, or structures, and learn how the cells are organized.

The hope is that machines will soon be able to make a quick recognition of cancerous cell-growth patterns that is free of human mistakes. Rawat adds that the process could be done “for almost no cost for the patients”. But having a large amount of information about cells is important for a machine to effectively do its job.

Once the cancerous growth pattern is recognized, doctors still have to treat the patient. The form of treatment depends on the kind of cancer.

David Agus is another researcher of the team. He believes, “Computers will help doctors make better decisions and look for those patterns that the human brain can’t recognize by itself. But they will not treat patients.”

7. AI technology may _____.

- A. treat breast cancer all by itself
- B. provide free cancer treatment for the patients
- C. recognize the cancerous growth patterns faster
- D. help doctors avoid making mistakes in cancer treatment

8. What does the underlined word “it” in paragraph 3 refer to?

- A. The process of treating cancers.
- B. The process of adding color to cells.
- C. The process of taking a piece of tissue.
- D. The process of recognizing the cell-growth.

9. What can be inferred from David Agus’ words?

- A. AI will develop fast in the future.
- B. AI can be useless in treating cancers.
- C. AI will not replace doctors.
- D. AI can provide the doctors with treatments.

10. What can be the best title for the text?

- A. The Advantages of AI
- B. AI Makes Better Doctors
- C. Future Cancer Treatments
- D. AI Helps Pattern Recognition

第二节 (共 5 小题; 每小题 2 分, 满分 10 分)

根据短文内容, 从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

You might have dreams of the freshest, heartiest dinners for your kids. 11. Here we can help you make it easier with some well-tested tips.

Lower your expectations

A lot of stress(压力) comes from high expectations. In fact, pork mixed with some tofu, cabbage, carrots and bean sauce can be a fully balanced weeknight dish. 12, which is something a lot of parents have in mind when planning what to make.

Get the kids to participate(参与)

If you hate the idea of spending your weekends cooking when you could be playing with your kids, you can invite your kids to take part in the cooking and make it fun.

13. Younger kids can help wash vegetables and shake up salad dressing. Older children can take on more of the meal preparation and planning, from roasting vegetables to putting together kabobs for the barbecue. There is another benefit for their participation. Kids who take part in cooking are more likely to eat what’s served.

14

There’s a reason why school cafeterias and daycares repeat a schedule of meals every few weeks—because it works.

Sit with your kids and think about their favorite foods. Write down a plan for the week. For example roast chicken on Sunday and grill beef on Monday. Try out your plan. If it works, repeat it in a few weeks’ time. 15.

A. Make a weekly schedule

- B. Have fun and keep it positive
 C. Learn a menu together and add it to your regular plan
 D. Kids aged five and up can fry an egg and learn to set the table
 E. Your kids will feel fresh and you'll be able to run through it more easily
 F. But the reality of cooking after a day of work might seem a little bit hard
 G. You should not always expect your daily cooking to be a WeChat-worthy meal

第二部分 语言知识运用(共两节,满分 45 分)

第一节 (共 20 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文,从短文后各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 四个选项中,选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

Sometimes I really doubt whether there is love between my parents. Every day they are too busy to act in the romantic(浪漫的) ways that I 16 in books or I see on TV. They never said "I love you". Sending 17 to each other on Valentine's Day is even more out of the question. When my father is 18 from the hard work, it is 19 for him to become angry.

One day, my mother was sewing a quilt(缝被褥). I sat down beside her and 20 her. "Mom, do you love Dad?" I asked.

My mother stopped her work and 21 her head with surprise in her eyes. She didn't answer 22. I was very worried because I thought I had 23 her.

But at last my mother said thoughtfully, "Look at this thread(线). Sometimes it 24, but most of the time it disappears in the quilt. The thread really makes the quilt 25. If life is a quilt, then love should be a thread. It can 26 be seen anywhere or anytime, but it's really there. Love is inside."

I 27 carefully but I couldn't understand her until the next spring. At that time, my father suddenly got 28. The doctor said my father would 29 in two months. Every day, my mother helped my father walk slowly on the country road. 30 after two months he still couldn't walk by himself. All of us were worried about him.

"Dad, how are you 31 now?" I asked him one day.

"Susan, don't worry about me." he said 32. "I just like walking with your mom like this a little 33."

Once I 34 love meant flowers, gifts and sweet kisses. Now I 35 that love is a thread in the quilt of our life.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|----------------|----------------|
| 16. A. observed | B. described | C. discovered | D. read |
| 17. A. food | B. money | C. flowers | D. clothes |
| 18. A. tired | B. happy | C. hungry | D. sad |
| 19. A. impossible | B. easy | C. important | D. funny |
| 20. A. looked at | B. referred to | C. argued with | D. joked with |
| 21. A. shook | B. hit | C. raised | D. nodded |
| 22. A. eventually | B. immediately | C. directly | D. patiently |
| 23. A. pleased | B. lost | C. inspired | D. hurt |
| 24. A. counts | B. appears | C. breaks | D. comes |
| 25. A. warm | B. soft | C. strong | D. nice |
| 26. A. hardly | B. certainly | C. basically | D. obviously |
| 27. A. sat | B. calculated | C. studied | D. listened |
| 28. A. sick | B. old | C. angry | D. wounded |
| 29. A. hold | B. run | C. recover | D. die |
| 30. A. And | B. But | C. Instead | D. Therefore |
| 31. A. going | B. feeling | C. working | D. seeing |
| 32. A. gently | B. weakly | C. seriously | D. fortunately |

- 第二节** (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

Over the past 50 years, scientists 36 (wonder) how the universe began. Lots of 37 (theory) have been put forward, of which the Big Bang theory is the most 38 (wide) accepted. 39 (compare) with other ideas, the Big Bang theory was very difficult to understand. When the theory made its first 40 (appear) in *Physics Review*, both the scientists 41 the public felt puzzled.

The Big Bang theory is just one of the efforts to explain 44 happened at the very beginning of the universe. But it has left too many questions unanswered. For example, many scientists believe that there exists dark matter in the universe, but how to prove it is still 45 question.

第一节 应用文写作(满分 15 分)

1. 告知词典遗失并致歉;
2. 描写遗失经过;
3. 承诺赔偿并请求原谅。

2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。

第二节 读后续写(满分 25 分)

阅读下面短文,根据所给情节进行续写,使之构成一个完整的故事。

He met her at a party. She was so young and beautiful; many guys were after her, but nobody paid any attention to him. After the party, he invited her for coffee. She was surprised, but out of politeness, she went along.

As they sat in a nice cafe, he was too nervous to say anything and she felt embarrassed. Suddenly, he asked the waiter, “Could you please give me some salt? I’d like to put it in my coffee.”

They stared at him. He turned red. When the salt came, he put it in his coffee. Curious, she asked, “Why salt with coffee?” He hesitated for a while before replying, “When I was a little boy, I lived near the sea. I liked playing in the sea. I could feel it salty, like salty coffee. Now every time I drink it, I think of my childhood and my hometown. I miss it and my parents, who are still there.”

She was deeply moved. A man who can admit that he’s homesick must love his home and care about his family. He must be responsible. She talked too, about her faraway hometown, her childhood, her family. That was the start to their love story.

注意:

- 1. 所续写短文的词数应为 150 左右;
- 2. 应使用 5 个以上短文中标有下划线的关键词语;
- 3. 续写部分分为两段,每段开头语已为你写好;
- 4. 续写完成后,请用下划线标出你所使用的关键词语。

Paragraph 1:

They continued to date. _____

Paragraph 2:

The story would have ended with the husband passing away after 40 years of happy life, if it were not for the letter the husband left for her before his death. _____

参考答案、提示及评分细则

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