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陇东中学分校 2018-2019 学年第二学期期中考试试题 高一英语

注意事项:

1. 答题前填写好自己的姓名、班级、考号等信息;

2. 请将答案正确填写在答题卡上;

一、单项选择(共15小题,每空1分,	满分 15 分)			
1. — I return the dictionary wit	thin three days?			
— No, you You ke				
. May; needn't; will B. Can; mustn't; would				
C. Must; don't have to; can	D. Shall; can't; should			
	ting room. It is for women and children only.			
A. oughtn't to B. can't				
3. She is already two hours late. What	to her?			
	B. must have happened			
C. should have happened	D. must happen			
4. Mary the job he offered to h	ner, but she didn't.			
A. can't take	B. ought to have taken			
C. should take	D. must have taken			
5. He sat at the desk, a novel.				
A. read B. to read	C. reading D. reads			
6. If you cheat in the exam, you could hardly	y it.			
A. throw away B. get away	C. get away from D. get away with			
7. I know he hasn't finished the work, but _	, he has done his best.			
A. at all B. in all C. afte				
8. Which food is called food, m	nilk, sugar or beans?			
A. energy-given B. body-buildi	ing C. energetic D. protection			
9. Li Lei isn't stupid at all;, I think he is	very clever.			
A. in addition B. as a result C. on the cor	ntrary D. on the other hand			
10. The girl hasn't seen her mother for several years and she is looking forward her.				
A. to see B. seeing C. to seeing	D. and see			
11. There is no doubt we will be success	ssful.			
A. whether B. what C. how D. tha	t			
12. She down her book and	in bed.			
A. lay; laid B. laid; lay C. lay; lay	D. laid; laid			
13. No potatoes for me — I'm	a diet.			
A. at B. in C. on	D. with			
14. The speed of cars and trucks is 30 kilometres per hour in large cities in China.				
A. limited B. limiting C. limiting to				
15. Smoking is a had habit. You should	it.			

二、完形填空(共 15 小是	二、完形填空(共 15 小题,每空 1 分,满分 15 分)				
Everyone needs water a	and a diet of healthy foo	ods. These foods shoul	d 1 some fat, some fiber,		
a little salt and so on.					
People need energy to live. They eat all kinds of foods 2 change into energy. Our bodies use					
different <u>3</u> of energy. The energy is measured in calories (卡路里). The more					
4 we take, the more calories we burn. Even when you are 5, you are using energy — about 65					
calories an hour. While you are at school, or walking home, your body is 6 up 100 calories an					
hour. When playing football	or basketball, you mig	ht be using 400 calorie	s an hour. On Sports Day,		
during the relay race, you w	ill use most of all, perh	aps as <u>7</u> as 650 calo	ories an hour.		
The Chinese diet is con	sidered to be the health	niest in the world. It co	ntains a lot of fruit and		
green vegetables. It is <u>8</u> in fiber and low in sugar and fat. The Chinese eat less sugar than many					
other countries in the world. That is 9 lots of people in China have white teeth.					
People in the Western world do not eat such healthy foods. They eat too much fat and sugar and					
don't take 10 exercise. Because of this, they 11 very easily. In order to					
sweets, soft drinks, potato cr	risps, chocolate, butter	and ice cream and so o	n, which are called		
avoid <u>14</u> fat and <u>15</u> i	t is advisable (明智的)	to eat a balanced diet	and not eat too many foods		
that have a high calorie ratin	ıg.				
1. A. include	B. hold	C. contain	D. make up		
2. A. which	B. what	C. where	D. it		
3. A. numbers	B. amounts	C. plenty	D. deal		
4. A. exercise	B. exercises	C. sport	D. game		
5. A. sleepy	B. running	C. working	D. asleep		
6. A. running	B. adding	C. burning	D. wasting		
7. A. much	B. many	C. few	D. little		
8. A. poor	B. low	C. rich	D. plenty		
9. A. why	B. because	C. because of	D. since		
10. A. a number of	B. too much	C. masses of	D. enough		
11. A. lose weight	B. put on weight	C. die	D. stay healthy		
12. A. keep up	B. carry on	C. keep on	D. go on		
13. A. bad	B. diseased	C. healthy	D. junk		
14. A. to get	B. becoming	C. to become	D. get		
15. A. keep thin	B. keep fit	C. stay calm	D. fall ill		

C. get rid of

D. throw

A. throw away B. get away with

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三、阅读理解,根据短文内容选择最佳答案(共20小题,每空2分,满分40分)

Α

People have strange ideas about food. For example, tomato is a kind of very delicious vegetable. It is one of useful plants that can be prepared in many ways. It has rich nutrition (营养) and vitamin in it. But in the 18th century, Americans never ate tomatoes. They grew them in their gardens because tomato plants are so pretty. But they thought the vegetable was poisonous (有毒的). They called tomatoes "poison apples".

President Thomas Jefferson, however, know that tomatoes were good to eat. He was a learned man. He had been to Paris, where he learned to love the taste of tomatoes. He grew many kinds of tomatoes in his garden. The President taught his cook a way for a cream of tomato soup. This beautiful pink soup was served at the President party. The guests thought the soup tasted really good. They never thought their president would serve his honoured guests poison apples. Jefferson never spoke to his honoured guests about the fact.

1. Tomato is a kind of		
A. poisonous fruit	B. poisonous vegetable	
C. tasty fruit	D. tasty vegetable	
2. After you read the passage, which of the following do you think is true?		
A. Americans never ate tomatoes after they began to plant them.		
B. Americans didn't eat tomatoes before 19th century.		
C. Even now Americans don't eat tomatoes.		
D. In the 18th century Americans ate a lot of tomatoes.		
3. Jefferson learned that tomatoes were good to eat		
A. while he was in Paris	B. when he was a little boy	
C. because his parents told him so	D. from books	

5. According to the passage, which of the following is NOT true?

A. people from other countries

C. people of his own country

A. None of the guests knew the soup that was served at the President party was made of tomatoes.

4. From the passage we know all the honoured guests invited by Jefferson were

B. All of the guests thought the soup which was prepared by the President's cook was nice.

B. from France

D. men only

- C. President Thomas Jefferson knew that tomatoes were good to eat and not poisonous at all.
- D. All of the guests didn't know that their president would serve his honoured guests poison

B

Name	Personal Information	
Fei Junlong	●Born in 1965 in Jiangsu, China	
	• An astronaut	
	•Traveled in Shengzhou VI in outer space with Nie	
	Haisheng	
	from October 12 th to October 17 th , 2005	
Yao Ming	●Born in Shanghai in 1980	
J	•The son of two great basketball players	
	•Joined the Houston Rockets in November, 2002	
Zhou	●Born in 1979 in Taiwan, China	
Jielun	•A popular singer	
	•Favorite music:Hip-Hop	
AlfredNobe	●Born in Sweden	
l	•A scientist	
(1833-1896)	•Known for the Nobel Prizes	
Helen	•Not able to see or hear	
Keller	•Worked hard and became one of the famous women	
(1880-1968)	writers in America	
	•Wrote a lot, such as, <i>The story of My Life</i>	

6. Fei Junlog and Nie Haisheng traveled in outer space for days.

A. two B. five C. seven D. nine

7. Yao Ming's parents were great players before.

A. basketball B. football C. volleyball D. tennis

8. The was born in 1833.

A. player B. singer C. scientist D. astronaut

9. *The Story of My life* is the name of a . .

A. sport B. song C. prize D. book

- 10. Which of the following is true?
 - A. Yao Ming joined the Houston Rockets in October, 2002.
 - B. Zhou Jielun is from Shanghai, China.
 - C. Alfred Nobel was famous for the Nobel Prizes.
 - D. Helen Keller could see and hear.

 \mathbf{C}

Some British and American people like to invite friends for a meal at home. You should not be upset if your English friends don't invite you home. It doesn't mean they don't like you!

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Dinner parties usually start between 7 and 8 pm and end at about 11pm. Ask your hosts what time you should arrive. It's polite to bring flowers, chocolates or a bottle of wine as a gift.

Usually the evening starts with drinks and snacks. Do you want to be extra polite? Say how much you like the room, or the pictures on the wall. But remember –it's not polite to ask how much things cost. In many families, the husband sits at one end of the table and the wife sits at the other end, they eat with their guests.

You'll probably start the meal with soup or something small, then you'll have meat or fish with vegetables, and then dessert, followed by coffee. It's polite to finish everything on your plate and to take more if you want to. Did you enjoy the evening? Call your hosts the next day, or write them a short "thank you" letter. British and American people like to say "thank you, thank you, thank you" all the time!

- 11. An English doesn't invite you to his or her home, which ____.
 - A. means he or she doesn't like you B. means he or she likes you
 - C. doesn't mean he or she likes you D. doesn't mean he or she doesn't like you
- 12. You are going to attend a dinner party, and _____.
 - A. you'd better bring a certain present with you
 - B. you must leave home for it at 7 pm
 - C. you should ask your host when you should leave
 - D. you must arrive at it before 8 pm
- 13. Usually the evening starts with _____.
 - A. soup or something small B. drinks and snacks
 - C. meat or fish
- D. dessert
- 14. In which order will you eat or drink the following things at the meal?
 - A. Snacks, vegetables, meat, coffee.
 - B. Coffee, drinks, soup, fish, vegetables, dessert.
 - C. Soup, meat with vegetables, dessert and coffee.
 - D. Drinks, soup, something small, fish and vegetables.
- 15. Which is the good manners in which you express your enjoyment of the evening?
 - A. Before leaving for home, you should say, "Thank you for inviting me."
 - B. When you shake hands with your host, you should say, "I did enjoy the evening."
 - C. You can write a "thank you" letter to your host after that.

D. You should finish everything on your plate and take more if you want to.

D

Most things can not be enjoyed without friends, but reading can. While sitting in houses, we can travel around the world, and we can read the reasons for thousands of things. Living in this age, we can talk with those who lived many years ago. Although we may be unworthy, we can become friends of wise men. Only books can give us these pleasures. Those who can't enjoy them are poor people while those who enjoy them most get the most happiness from them.

- 16. From the passage we can see _____
 - A. anything can be enjoyed without friends except reading
 - B. only reading can be enjoyed without friends
 - C. reading can be enjoyed without friends
- D. nothing but reading can be enjoyed without friends
- 17. By reading we can know .
 - A. what is going on in the outside world
- B. what happened many years ago
- C. wise men are not worth making friends with
- D. both A and B
- 18. It is possible for us to talk with those who lived many years ago because _____.
- A. we have a good memory B. reading can help us
- C. they are still alive
- D. they were our good friends
- 19. Those who can get the most happiness from books.
- A. like reading
- B. are not interested in reading
- C. never force themselves to keep on reading
- D. are living in this age
- 20. The best title for this passage is "______".
- A. Read Carefully and Learn B. Reading Gives Pleasure
- C. How to Get a Good Book D. Reading is No Use
- 四、英汉互译(共30小题,每空1分,满分30分)
- 1. 发生 2. 代替... 3. 纪念, 追念 4. 需要 5. 以防万一 6. 嘲笑, 戏弄别人 7. 瞧不起,
 - 8. 仿佛,好像 9. 屏息,屏气 10. 计划去做某事 11. 对...有害 12. 和...结婚
- 13. 节食,控制饮食 14. 被放过,做坏事不受惩罚 15. 赢回;重新获得

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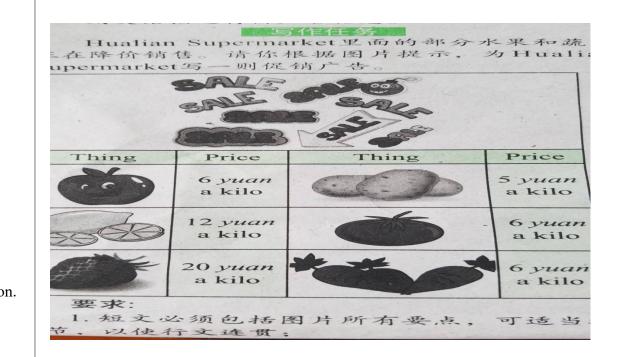
16. spot sb. doing sth. 17. account for 18. seek for	19. on the contrary 20. as a matter of				
fact 21. be rude to 22. make a bet 23. take	a chance 24. bring up 25. go ahead				
26. with patience 27.in rags 28.throw down 29.have sb. doing sth. 30.had better do sth					
五. 根据提示完成句子(共9小题,每空0.5分,剂	满分 10 分)				
1. Festivals are <u>1</u> to <u>2</u> important times of year.					
节日就是庆祝一年中重要的日子。					
2. At that time people would 3 if food was 4 to	find,_especially during the cold winter				
months. 在当时,如果食物难以找到,人们就会挨	饿,特别是在寒冷的冬季。				
3. The country, <u>5</u> <u>6</u> cherry tree flowers, looks a	as though it is covered with pink snow.				
整个国度到处是盛开的樱花,看上去就像覆盖了一层粉红色的雪。					
4. It was 7 that the manager of the coffee shop was	waiting for Li Fang to leave				
很明显,咖啡馆的经理在等李方离开					
5891011(没有什么更好了)t	than an ice-cream on a hot summer afternoon				
6. You have been working all day. You 12 13 14	_(一定累了).				
7. It's time for class now,but our teacher hasn't <u>15</u>	_ <u>16_(</u> 出现).				
8. Mr. Wang is a man who always <u>17 18</u> <u>19 (</u> 守信用).					
9. If you want to catch the first bus, you'd better 20 o	ff for (动身去)the station immediately.				
六、短文改错(每小题 0.5 分,共 5 分)					
Dear Elli,					
I'm a senior student. I like mak friend with	1				
people and I do my best to get on well for everyone.	2				
But last week I find that one of my friends	3				
wrote in her English diary that she dislikes me.	4				
He doesn't want to be my friend any more. Now	5				
she has started making fun of me because of I'm	6				
fat. I am kind to her but why can't she be friendly	7				
towards me? My other problem is try to lose weight.	8				
Do I do more exercises? Use pills? And do you	9				
know any other way? Please give me some advices.	10				

Yours,

Mary

七、书面表达(满分5分)

Hualian Supermarket 里面的部分水果和蔬菜正在降价销售。请你根据图片提示,为 Hualian Supermarket 写一则促销广告。



Eg:The apples are only 6 yuan a kilo! The lemons are 12 yuan a kilo! (用所提示的句型写作)

第 7页 共 8页 ◎ 第 8页 共 8页