

高二英语试卷

2019.4

考生注意：

1. 本试卷分由三个部分组成。满分 120 分，考试时间 100 分钟。
2. 考生作答时，请将答案答在答题卡上。选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卡上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；非选择题请用直径 0.5 毫米黑色墨水签字笔在答题卡上各题的答题区域内作答，超出答题区域书写的答案无效，在试题卷、草稿纸上作答无效。
3. 本卷命题范围：外研版 Book 7。

第一部分 阅读理解(共两节，满分 40 分)

第一节(共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分)

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项(A、B、C 和 D)中，选出最佳选项。

A

Facets Kids Films Camp

Does your child love movies? Facets Kids Film Camp is a summer program that introduces kids aged 7~14 to the techniques, language and process of film-making. Facets Kids Film Camp helps children develop self-confidence and critical thinking skills. There is an engaging combination of lectures, hands-on exercises, small group activities, writing and discussion. Here you can:

- * Learn film vocabulary, basic film-making techniques and history as the foundation of movie appreciation and criticism.

- * Create a short film (camera shots, story development, storyboarding (故事板), screenwriting, acting, lighting, sound and directing) premiered(首次公演) on the last day of the camp.

- * Making a movie, watching and talking about movies, writing reviews or seeing the first movie ever made... There is something for every child at Facets Kids Film Camp.

- * Pay online or include your card number or check in your application.

Location: Facets Multi-Media, 1517 W. Fullerton Ave. , Chicago

Additional Benefits:

Completion of the summer Facets Kids Film Camp prepares your children for other year-round children's film programs at Facets, such as:

The Children's Jury of the Chicago International Children's Film Festival—Selected campers

qualify for the respected jury (评审团) of the country's largest festival of films for children.

Facets Film Ambassador Program—Selected campers may represent Facets at famous international children's film festivals in Italy, Korea, India, and Canada(aged 13~15)

1. What can a child do at the camp?
 - A. Play an important role in a film.
 - B. Appreciate and review different movies.
 - C. Teach small children to make a film.
 - D. Make a film on the last day of the camp.
2. Who will enjoy the additional benefits of the camp?
 - A. Only some of the campers.
 - B. All the participants.
 - C. Campers living in Italy.
 - D. Children who are younger than 13.
3. How can Facets Kids Film Camp benefit children?
 - A. They can improve their moral standards.
 - B. They can build their body and become stronger.
 - C. They can know how to get on well with others better.
 - D. They can be better at thinking about things critically.

B

We moved to Elmont in 1956. I was 4 years old. Elmont was a wonderful place to grow up. There were lots of kids, great schools and we had a big yard. My father, Nicholas Denaro, believed that grass was not just to look at, but that children were meant to play on it. We played games and badminton there. A white fence separated our backyard from a small wood. My friends and I jumped the fence and climbed trees.

My father had the most amazing hand. He could fix anything. He gave those amazing hands to his son, my younger brother, Frank, who also became handy around the house. But my father saved his green fingers for me. He grew flowers, tomatoes, strawberries and figs (无花果) and he shared his love of gardening with me.

Fourteen years ago, I went to a local nursery and purchased a fig tree for Dad for Father's Day. My mother, Bridget Denaro, called it the best gift I could have given him. He planted it exactly in the middle of the front yard.

He loved that tree and enjoyed delicious figs every year, except just after Sandy hit in 2012. He was so disappointed when cold weather just after the superstorm froze all the remaining figs.

In 2015, my father died of aspirating pneumonia(呼吸性肺炎) at 97. We sold our family home of 61 years last year. We left behind Dad's tree, full of figs waiting to ripen. We briefly considered taking it with us, but decided that this Father's Day fig tree belonged in Elmont. The new owners generously allowed me to take some branches so that I could have a precious reminder of my much-loved father and the Elmont home.

4. What can we learn about the author from the first paragraph?
- A. She grew up on a farm. B. She liked climbing trees.
C. She had a happy childhood. D. She was naughty and stubborn.
5. What did Father teach the author?
- A. How to play games. B. How to fix everything.
C. How to color fingers. D. How to garden well.
6. Why did Father fail to enjoy figs in 2012?
- A. The cold hit the fig tree. B. The tree didn't bear figs.
C. He was ill in hospital. D. He moved to another city.
7. What is the author's purpose in writing the text?
- A. To show her love of figs. B. To remember her father.
C. To introduce her experience. D. To share her childhood.

C

Kids drag their way to school every day wearing big backpacks. Even high school students have to bend forward to carry their heavy books to and from school. It's not only annoying and looks a little silly, but also dangerous.

A study from the University of California, San Diego, concludes, "a significant amount of back pain in children is attributable to backpack loads". The same study says a full third of kids aged 11 to 14 report back pain.

"Like the structure of a house, the spine(脊椎) is what keeps bodies strong and upright. Putting too much weight on it while a young body is still developing could change a child's posture(姿势), hurt the spine, and damage growth," says Rob Danoff, a doctor with Philadelphia's Aria Health system. "It can also contribute to headaches and problems concentrating at school. Besides, it might lead to back problems or injuries when the child is older. "And he insists that proper fit and design of backpacks can relieve pressure from the spine and shoulders.

Many of us wonder how heavy is too heavy. "As a general rule, research shows the backpack should be no more than 10% to 20% of a child's body weight to avoid pain or potential injuries," says Dr. Jacobs, a professor at Boston University. "We like to recommend ten percent. " For many primary schoolchildren, a couple of textbooks and lunch could push a backpack beyond the safety limit.

For that reason, Jacobs says it is important that kids are carrying only what they really need. "We've noticed that students are taking lots and lots of water to school with them, which is lot of extra weight," Jacobs says. She recommends packing an empty water bottle and filling it at school. Another tip is to pack the heaviest items in the middle of the backpack, closer to the back.

8. Which of the following best explains the phrase "is attributable to" underlined in Paragraph 2?
- A. Goes in with B. Falls on
C. Results from D. Gets out of

9. What's the main idea of Paragraph 3?
- A. How to choose fit backpacks for kids.
 - B. The dangers of heavy backpacks.
 - C. The urgency of lightening kids' backpacks.
 - D. Why schoolchildren suffer from backaches.
10. How much should the backpack weigh for a 60-pound student according to Dr. Jacobs?
- A. 5 pounds at most.
 - B. 6 pounds at most.
 - C. 9 pounds at most.
 - D. 12 pounds at most.
11. What does Jacobs advise kids to do in the last paragraph?
- A. Carry no bottled water to school.
 - B. Wear backpacks made for their size.
 - C. Pack the heaviest things on the bottom.
 - D. Take with them the absolute necessities.

D

WASHINGTON/NEW YORK—US Senator Kirsten Gillibrand told CBS' "The Late Show With Stephen Colbert" that she would file paperwork on Tuesday night to explore a run for the Democratic presidential nomination in the 2020 election.

Colbert, during the taping of an episode(片段) that will air on Tuesday night, asked Gillibrand, who has been taking the steps to begin a presidential campaign, if she had anything she would like to announce. "Yes," the lawmaker from New York said. "I'm filing an exploratory committee for president of the United States tonight."

The formation of an exploratory committee will allow Gillibrand, 52, who is known for spearheading(先锋) efforts to change how Congress handles allegations of sexual harassment(骚扰) and became a prominent voice in the #MeToo movement, to begin fundraising and organizing her campaign.

"I'm going to run for president of the United States because as a young mom I'm going to fight for other people's kids as hard as I would fight for my own," Gillibrand said to applause.

There is no dominant early front-runner in what is expected to be a crowded Democratic nominating race to take on President Donald Trump, the likely Republican nominee.

Texas Democrat Julian Castro, a former San Antonio mayor and top US housing official, formally launched his White House bid on Saturday. Former US Representative John Delaney has been running for more than a year. US Senator Elizabeth Warren of Massachusetts formed an exploratory committee last month and Representative Tulsi Gabbard said Friday that she will run for president.

Gillibrand was a member of the centrist and fiscally(财政上) conservative Blue Dog Coalition while in the House of Representatives. Her positions became more liberal after she was appointed to fill the Senate seat vacated by Hillary Clinton in New York when Clinton became former President Barack Obama's secretary of state.

12. What will the formation of an exploratory committee allow Gillibrand to do?
- A. Appeal to centrist voters.
 - B. Start fundraising and organizing her campaign.
 - C. Become a prominent voice in the #MeToo movement.
 - D. Change how Congress handles allegations of sexual harassment.
13. Who is US Senator of Massachusetts and will run for president?
- A. Julian Castro.
 - B. Tulsi Gabbard.
 - C. Elizabeth Warren.
 - D. John Delaney.
14. What is the possible meaning of the underlined word “vacate” in the last paragraph?
- A. Break up.
 - B. Take up.
 - C. Set up.
 - D. Give up.
15. Which of the following can be the best title for the news report?
- A. Gillibrand is to fight for other people’s kids and her own
 - B. Democratic US Senator Gillibrand to launch 2020 White House bid
 - C. Gillibrand is filing an exploratory committee for president of America
 - D. Gillibrand, member of the centrist and fiscally conservative Blue Dog Coalition

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Many of us live with a roommate at some stage. Sometimes, there can be problems. Who hasn’t had an argument about whose turn it is to take out the rubbish or who should be the one to clear up after dinner?

16

You know that there’s always someone else around, which can help you feel safer. There is always someone to talk to, so you never feel lonely. Besides these obvious benefits, there are some you may not notice. 17

To examine the effect of living alone, Australian university researchers did much research and found that people living alone tended to eat less fresh food, which can have a significant negative effect on long-term health. However, those living with others generally benefited from a more varied diet compared to those living alone.

18 The researchers believe the social and cultural roles played by cooking, food preparation and eating may be important considerations. For example, those living with friends have someone else to go shopping with, and thus are likely to buy high-quality fresh food regularly.

19 If people living alone find they do not have the knowledge required to prepare a particular dish or cook a certain food, they may fall back on ready-made, less healthy food. However, if they live with at least one other person, they may be able to ask for help.

In addition, people living alone can eat whatever they want at any time of the day or night. However, it’s helpful to have someone around who questions your decision to eat frozen pizza at 3 am. 20

So, if you now live alone and find yourself fighting a losing battle against poor eating habits, why not consider sharing a home with someone else? You could encourage one another on to greater health and well-being.

A. Cooking skills may be another factor.

B. What could explain these findings?

C. However, living with another person also comes with many benefits.

D. It's hard to find someone who doesn't grate on your nerves, has a similar cleanliness level as you and goes to bed at the same time.

E. In other words, roommates can draw your attention to unhealthy routines.

F. For example, we're actually more likely to eat healthier food when living with others.

G. Living with a roommate could be a good thing because a roommate can share your expenses and contribute to your home's maintenance.

第二部分 英语知识运用(共两节, 满分 45 分)

第一节 完形填空(共 20 小题; 每小题 1.5, 满分 30 分)

阅读下面短文, 从短文后各题所给的四个选项(A, B, C, D)中, 选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项, 并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Recently, I was having really hard days. Going to college at Temple University in Philadelphia, which is far away from my family, is really 21 to me at times, especially when I get 22. The deadly accident that happened to my roommate last Sunday really 23 me.

I hadn't seen my own family in months, so 24 something like that happening to my parents or sisters was an 25 feeling. This strong sense of unhappiness 26 me and stayed with me for a couple of days.

I felt more and more homesick. So I 27 my mom and she made me feel better 28. She always seems to have the perfect 29 for me in any situation. "You can't put your happiness or 30 in the hands of anyone or anything 31 yourself, Amelia," she told me. She was so helpful and so 32. She phoned me up three more times that day to 33 me.

Later that day, it suddenly 34 me how amazing my mom's love for me was. I know that no one else I 35 in my life will ever love me or care about me in the way that she does. For me, 36 the positives in my life and focusing on the people who love me 37 help me to get past the 38 I feel. Some things may be out of our 39, but appreciating our beloved ones is a little shift that can hopefully make a 40.

21. A. unbelievable

B. unforgettable

C. special

D. tough

22. A. upset

B. awkward

C. ashamed

D. guilty

23. A. annoyed

B. affected

C. frustrated

D. puzzled

24. A. imaging

B. realizing

C. admitting

D. discovering

25. A. unreasonable

B. unchangeable

C. unbearable

D. unbeatable

- | | | | |
|--------------------|------------------|-----------------|------------------|
| 26. A. made for | B. brought about | C. stared at | D. came over |
| 27. A. texted | B. emailed | C. called | D. visited |
| 28. A. purely | B. instantly | C. harmlessly | D. desperately |
| 29. A. arrangement | B. judgement | C. suggestion | D. explanation |
| 30. A. well-being | B. ambition | C. thought | D. credit |
| 31. A. with | B. before | C. near | D. outside |
| 32. A. satisfied | B. concerned | C. depressed | D. determined |
| 33. A. check on | B. call for | C. give in to | D. make up with |
| 34. A. showed | B. trained | C. impressed | D. struck |
| 35. A. blame | B. meet | C. represent | D. appreciate |
| 36. A. overlooking | B. assessing | C. recognizing | D. mentioning |
| 37. A. generally | B. occasionally | C. accidentally | D. really |
| 38. A. sadness | B. regret | C. inequality | D. embarrassment |
| 39. A. touch | B. reach | C. control | D. sight |
| 40. A. response | B. contribution | C. difference | D. change |

第二节 (共 10 小题;每小题 1.5 分,满分 15 分)

阅读下面材料,在空白处填入 1 个适当的单词或括号内单词的正确形式。

I was wandering into the small store, when the store owner received a call from a customer. The customer and his wife had shopped there several months before. When noticing that his wife really liked one thing in the store, he wanted to buy it as a surprise. Because time was limited, out 41 (go) the couple without buying it. It was not until several months later that the customer wanted to buy it.

But the customer was in Tennessee, living far away from the store which was in Maine. What was more, he had been to the store several months before, and it was difficult to believe that the store owner would remember him, or 42 it was that he was referring to. There were 43 (diversity) goods in the store. The customer's question was whether she could do it. She said yes. The store owner advised him to describe the thing for her and so he did.

44 (inform) what the thing was like, the store owner took a few close-up photos with her camera, and e-mailed them to the customer. Having received the photos, then the customer decided which one was the very thing.

Then the customer said, "Now it is time we discussed a price over the phone." Apart 45 discussing the price, they also decided the time to send it. Then she took care of the credit card transaction (交易) online, and the customer proposed the gift 46 (send) that afternoon. Then the agreement was reached. The customer said, "I live far away from your place now. 47, I would get it myself."

The store owner was really smart. She wasn't necessarily 48 (talent) for new technology but she was willing to push herself to find new ways to make the transaction (交易) actually happen. It was not a dramatic thing. It was the first time she had ever done it.

Never before had she done such a thing.

49 difficult it was, the store owner discovered a creative solution 50 (contribute) to a new way of doing business. In my view, we should realize that challenge and opportunity go hand in hand.

第三部分 写作(共两节,满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错(共 10 小题,每小题 1 分,满分 10 分)

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文,请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误,每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加:在缺词处加一个漏字符号(Λ),并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除:把多余的词用斜线(\)划掉。

修改:在错的词下划一横线,并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意:1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词;

2. 只允许修改 10 处,多者(从第 11 处起)不计分。

On New Year's Day I went to a stamp exhibition, what proved to be an unique experience.

At 9:30, I arrived at the exhibition with my precious stamp album, eager and excited. To my delighted, there gathered crowds of stamp lover. Immediately I joined them and studied the stamps one by one. I attracted by the artists' delicate design and wanted to learn more. Then, some of us got together in twos and threes to share our collections, chat cheerfully about the stamps and stories behind it like old friends. Time passed quickly and it was time to say goodbye to the friends.

I had a great time today. No only did I appreciate for beautiful stamps, but also I made new friends with the same interest. This was really a specially celebration for the New Year.

第二节 书面表达(满分 25 分)

最近你班将举行一场主题为“Life in the future”的讨论会,请根据以下要点,写一篇英语发言稿。

- 1. 随着医学的发展,人类寿命大大延长;
- 2. 新能源的出现和利用使环境污染得到控制;
- 3. 日常生活的变化:机器人做家务,腕表可视频通话,太空度假等。
- 4. 参考词汇:新能源 new energy; 腕表 wrist watch; 视频通话 see each other while speaking.

注意:1. 词数 100 左右;
2. 可以适当增加细节,以使行文连贯。
