

高一年级英语学科试卷

第 I 卷 (共 70 分)

★请同学们将试题答案填涂在答题卡上

第一部分：听力 (共两节，满分 7.5 分)

第一节 (共 5 小题；每小题 0.5 分，满分 2.5 分)

听下面 5 段对话。每段对话后有一个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听完每段对话后，你将有 10 秒钟的时间来回答有关小题和阅读下一小题。每段对话仅读一遍。

1. What will the man do next?  
A. Get something to drink. B. Have a meeting. C. Make a phone call.
2. What does the man advise the woman to do?  
A. Take some exercise. B. Create new ideas. C. See a doctor.
3. How will the boy go home now?  
A. By bike. B. By bus. C. By underground.
4. Why didn't the woman buy the coat?  
A. It didn't fit her. B. It would cost her too much. C. She didn't like it very much.
5. Where are the speakers?  
A. At the man's house. B. In a hospital. C. At a drugstore.

第二节 (共 10 小题；每小题 0.5 分，满分 5 分)

听下面几段材料。每段材料后有几个小题，从题中所给的 A、B、C 三个选项选出最佳选项，并标在试卷的相应位置。听每段材料前，你将有时间阅读各个小题，每小题 5 秒钟；听完后，各小题将给出 5 秒钟的作答时间。每段材料读两遍。

听下面一段对话，回答第 6 至第 8 小题。

6. What are the speakers mainly talking about?  
A. The arrangement of a trip. B. The details of the matches. C. The plan for their holiday.
7. What will the team do in Scotland?  
A. Go to the beach. B. Play five matches. C. Go to the mountains.

8. How many matches will the team play in Greece?  
A. Two. B. Three. C. Four.

听下面一段对话，回答第9至第11小题。

9. What does the woman think Sarah should do?

- A. Move to a new neighbourhood.  
B. Accept the job.  
C. Give up the modeling job.

10. What does the woman think of Sarah?

- A. Selfish. B. Nice. C. Wise.

11. Why does the man say Sarah's father should be blamed?

- A. He didn't talk to the newspapers.  
B. He didn't help Sarah with her job.  
C. He didn't respect Sarah's thought.

听下面一段独白，回答第12至第15小题。

12. What is the talk mainly about?

- A. Secrets of playing chess.  
B. History of the game of chess.  
C. Different playing forms of chess.

13. Where did the game of chess come from?

- A. Northern India. B. Japan. C. China.

14. When was chess played throughout Europe?

- A. By the year 1000. B. By the 1400s. C. By the 1800s.

15. What do we know about the world's first official winner Steinitz?

- A. He was born in London.  
B. He lost the title in America.  
C. He was beaten by a German.

第二部分：英语知识运用 (共两节，满分 27.5 分)

第一节：单项填空 (共 15 小题；每小题 0.5 分，满分 7.5 分)

从 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项。

16. —It seems that Westerners seldom give their friends financial help.

—Maybe. For them            friendship is mostly            matter of providing emotional support and spending time together.

- A. /; the B. the; a C. /; a D. a; the

17. —You seem to be fond of classical music.  
—\_\_\_\_\_. As a matter of fact, I like jazz music better.
- A. I don't agree      B. Not really      C. I couldn't agree more      D. No doubt
18. Miss Rice once \_\_\_\_\_ music in a public school for years and now is an actress.
- A. had taught      B. has taught      C. taught      D. has been teaching
19. The reason why he \_\_\_\_\_ his post was that there was a more attractive and challenging job for him.
- A. resigned      B. removed      C. replaced      D. remained
20. \_\_\_\_\_ in the center of the town, the shopping mall is crowded with hundreds of customers every day.
- A. Locating      B. Located      C. Having Located      D. To locate
21. How long do you think \_\_\_\_\_ the computer company brings out a new product?
- A. it will be before      B. will it be until      C. will it be when      D. it will be that
22. Peter \_\_\_\_\_ be really difficult at times even though he's a nice person in general.
- A. shall      B. should      C. can      D. must
23. —I'm sorry I didn't make it to the meeting yesterday.  
—\_\_\_\_\_, I know you're busy these days.
- A. Of course      B. No kidding      C. Don't mention it      D. That's all right
24. Nothing taught by others can have the same effect on you as \_\_\_\_\_ learned by yourself.
- A. it      B. that      C. the one      D. those
25. The problems being discussed at today's meeting are really hard \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. to solve      B. solved      C. solving      D. to be solved
26. It occurred to me \_\_\_\_\_ I might turn to my English teacher for help.
- A. which      B. who      C. that      D. what
27. You may search on the Internet for professors and their courses about the university \_\_\_\_\_ may interest you.
- A. which      B. where      C. that      D. who
28. Parents and children should communicate more to \_\_\_\_\_ the gap between them so that they can understand each other better.
- A. open      B. narrow      C. widen      D. leave
29. A new study indicates that basic steps taken by people daily can go a long way in \_\_\_\_\_ greenhouse gas emissions.
- A. cutting down      B. cutting off      C. bringing down      D. breaking down

30. It's not doing the things we like, but liking the things we have to do \_\_\_\_\_ makes life happy.

- A. which                      B. that                      C. what                      D. who

第二节：完形填空 (共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 20 分)

阅读下列短文，掌握其大意，然后从各题所给的四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

"Are you going shopping today?" my husband, Roy, asked when I answered the telephone. "I 31 to," I said. Thanksgiving was only a couple of days away. My money was 32 and I knew I had to be creative in my shopping that day.

For a few seconds, Roy sat 33 on the other end of the line. The nervousness gradually increased under the wordlessness, which I couldn't wait to break through. "Why do you ask?" I whispered, 34 what he might say.

"Nancy, there's a family with six kids that will not have anything to 35 for Thanksgiving. The little one is only five years old. While you're at the store could you 36 buy something for them?" My head began to spin (急转弯) when I was thinking about the fifty dollars I had 37 for our family's Thanksgiving dinner.

In the back of my mind I 38 the hungry guests who would be coming to our house for dinner. I put my head down on my desk, already feeling 39. There's no way possible, I thought. But the compassion (怜悯) I heard in my husband's 40 struck a nerve inside me.

I replied, "41 but only if God helps."

I finished my work and 42 all the way to the nearest grocery store. I entered the parking lot and noticed a big 43 in the grocery store window: Turkeys—29 cents a pound. "Thank God!" I said to myself.

I went inside, but when I read the sign my heart 44. "Limit one." But I needed at least two so I decided to find the manager. I 45 the problem. He made an exception. To my 46, I had enough money. I was even able to purchase a package of cookies for the five-year-old child who had 47 my heart, even though I had never met her.

Later that afternoon, Roy and I made a special delivery to a home 48 with children of all ages. I will never forget the 49 on the six kids' faces.

By far, that was the greatest 50 of my life.

31. A. plan                      B. refuse                      C. fail                      D. agree  
32. A. private                      B. enough                      C. endless                      D. limited  
33. A. nervously                      B. silently                      C. friendly                      D. excitedly  
34. A. arranging                      B. receiving                      C. fearing                      D. blaming  
35. A. eat                      B. do                      C. pay                      D. say

- |                  |               |                   |              |
|------------------|---------------|-------------------|--------------|
| 36. A. freely    | B. possibly   | C. gently         | D. regularly |
| 37. A. lent      | B. pulled     | C. hidden         | D. saved     |
| 38. A. invited   | B. organized  | C. counted        | D. connected |
| 39. A. affected  | B. defeated   | C. satisfied      | D. bored     |
| 40. A. voice     | B. face       | C. heart          | D. body      |
| 41. A. Bad       | B. Poor       | C. Sure           | D. Afraid    |
| 42. A. angered   | B. worried    | C. wondered       | D. prayed    |
| 43. A. flower    | B. sign       | C. book           | D. word      |
| 44. A. sank      | B. fell       | C. ended          | D. held      |
| 45. A. explained | B. promised   | C. required       | D. corrected |
| 46. A. horror    | B. sadness    | C. credit         | D. surprise  |
| 47. A. broken    | B. stolen     | C. operated       | D. supported |
| 48. A. covered   | B. shaped     | C. filled         | D. made      |
| 49. A. sorrow    | B. loneliness | C. disappointment | D. smiles    |
| 50. A. year      | B. season     | C. Thanksgiving   | D. award     |

**第三部分：阅读理解 (共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分)**

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的 A、B、C、D 四个选项中，选出最佳选项。

**Statue of Liberty Basics**

- Statue of Liberty Phone: 212-363-3200
  - Statue cruise phone: 877-LADY-TIX
  - Nearest subways to Statue of Liberty :  
4/5 to Bowling Green; N/R to Whitehall Street; 1 to South Ferry (you must be in the first 5 cars of the train to exit at South Ferry). Follow the signs to Castle Clinton to buy tickets for the ferry(轮渡) to the Statue of Liberty.
  - There is plenty of room for running around and relaxing on Liberty Island.
  - For children 7-12 there is a Junior Ranger Program available. Pick up a free booklet on Liberty Island.
  - Admission to Liberty State Park is free, but you must buy a ferry ticket to get there.
- Statue Cruises Ferry Ticket Prices:**
- Adult: \$13; Senior Citizens (62+) \$10; children (4-12)\$5; Children 3 and under free. You can buy your tickets for the ferry online at <http://www.statuecruises.com/ferry-service/welcome.aspx>.

● Ferry ticket included with the New York Pass — present New York Pass in Castle Clinton bookstore for ticket.

### Statue of Liberty Tour Hours

● Ferries to the island leave from 8:30 am to 4:30 pm. Liberty Island closes at 6 pm and the last ferry returns to Battery Park by 6:30. Schedules are updated and revised frequently, so please check the official ferry schedule.

### Statue of Liberty Tour Reservation

● Climb the Crown of the Statue of Liberty with a Crown Ticket, which costs an additional \$3 and includes access to the Museum and Pedestal as well.

● Museum/Pedestrian Tickets are free (with ferry ticket purchase).

● Order tickets in advance: 877-LADY-TIX or online when you purchase your ferry ticket.

● Tour tickets are time specific.

51. Which of the following is NOT the way to the Statue of Liberty?

A. Take subway 4/5 to Bowling Green.

B. Take N/R to Whitehall Street.

C. Take 1 to South Ferry in the 6th car.

D. Follow the signs to Castle Clinton to buy tickets for the ferry to the Statue of Liberty.

52. How much is the ferry fee for a family of two adults and two children aged 3 and 6?

A. \$ 26.                      B. \$36.                      C. \$32.                      D. \$ 31.

53. You can get a ferry ticket EXCEPT \_\_\_\_\_.

A. in Castle Clinton                      B. with New York pass

C. when you pay admission to Liberty Statue Park

D. online at <http://www.statuecruises.com/ferry-service/welcome.aspx>.

54. In order to catch the last ferry back to downtown, you had better \_\_\_\_\_.

A. check first in case of any change                      B. arrive at Battery Park by 6:30

C. take the ferry back by 4:30 pm                      D. take the first ferry to the island at 8:30 am

B

One day, when I was working as a psychologist in England, an adolescent boy showed up in my office. It was David. He kept walking up and down restlessly, his face pale, and his hands shaking slightly. His head teacher had referred him to me: "This boy has lost his family," he wrote, "He is understandably very sad and refuses to talk to others, and I'm very worried about him. Can you help?"

I looked at David and showed him to a chair. How could I help him? There are problems psychology doesn't have the answer to, and which no words can describe. Sometimes the best

thing one can do is to listen openly and sympathetically.

The first two times we met, David didn't say a word. He sat there, only looking up to look at the children's drawings on the wall behind me. I suggested we play a game of chess. He nodded. After that he played chess with me every Wednesday afternoon—in complete silence and without looking at me. It's not easy to cheat in chess, but I admit I made sure David won once or twice.

Usually, he arrived earlier than agreed, took the chess board and pieces from the shelf and began setting them up before I even got a chance to sit down. It seemed as if he enjoyed my company (陪伴). But why did he never look at me?

"Perhaps he simply needs someone to share his pain with," I thought, "Perhaps he senses that I respect his suffering." Some months later, when we were playing chess, he looked up at me suddenly.

"It's your turn," he said.

After that day, David started talking. He got friends in school and joined a bicycle club. He wrote to me a few times about his biking with some friends, and about his plan to get into university. Now he had really started to live his own life.

Maybe I gave David something, but I also learned that one, without any words, can reach out to another person. All it takes is a hug, a shoulder to cry on, a friendly touch, and an ear that listens.

55. When he first met the author, David \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. felt a little excited
- B. walked energetically
- C. looked a little nervous
- D. showed up with his teacher

56. As a psychologist, the author \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. was ready to listen to David
- B. was skeptical (怀疑的) about psychology
- C. was able to describe David's problems
- D. was sure of handling David's problem

57. David enjoyed being with the author because he \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. wanted to ask the author for advice
- B. needed to share sorrow with the author
- C. liked the children's drawings in the office
- D. beat the author many times in the chess games

58. What can be inferred about David?

- A. He recovered after months of treatment.
- B. He liked biking before he lost his family.
- C. He went into university soon after starting to talk.

D. He got friends in school before he met the author.

C

Going green seems to be fad(时尚) for a lot of people these days. Whether that is good or bad, we can't really say, but for the two of us, going green is not a fad but a lifestyle.

On April 22, 2011, we decided to go green every single day for an entire year. This meant doing 365 different green things, and it also meant challenging ourselves to go green beyond easy things. Rather than recycle and reduce our energy, we had to think of 365 different green things to do and this was no easy task.

With the idea of going green every single day for a year, Our Green Year started. My wife and I decided to educate people about how they could go green in their lives and hoped we could show people all the green things that could be done to help the environment. We wanted to push the message that every little bit helps.

Over the course of Our Green Year, we completely changed our lifestyle. We now shop at organic(有机的) stores. We eat less meat, choosing green food. We have greatly reduced our buying what we don't need. We have given away half of what we owned through websites. Our home is kept clean by vinegar and lemon juice, with no chemical cleaners. We make our own butter, enjoying the smell of home-made fresh bread. In our home office anyone caught doing something ungreen might be punished.

Our minds have been changed by Our Green Year. We are grateful for the chance to have been able to go green and educate others. We believe that we do have the power to change things and help our planet.

59. What might be the best title for the passage?
- A. Going Green.
  - B. Protecting the Planet.
  - C. Keeping Open-Minded
  - D. Celebrating Our Green Year.
60. It was difficult for the couple to live a green life for the whole year because \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. they were expected to follow the green fad
  - B. they didn't know how to educate other people
  - C. they were unwilling to reduce their energy
  - D. they needed to perform unusual green tasks
61. What did the couple do over the course of Our Green Year?
- A. They tried to get out of their ungreen habits.
  - B. They ignore others' ungreen behavior.



- C. They chose better chemical cleaners.  
 D. They sold their home-made food.
62. What can we infer from the last paragraph?  
 A. The government will give support to the green people.  
 B. The couple may continue their project in the future.  
 C. Some people disagree with the couple's green ideas.  
 D. Our Green Year is becoming a national campaign.

#### D

Here is an astonishing and significant fact: Mental work alone can't make us tire. It sounds absurd. But a years ago, scientists tried to find out how long the human brain could labor without reaching a stage of fatigue (疲劳). To the amazement of these scientists, they discovered that blood passing through the brain, when it is active, shows no fatigue at all! If we took a drop of blood from a day laborer, we would find it full of fatigue toxins (毒素) and fatigue products. But if we took blood from the brain of an Albert Einstein, it would show no fatigue toxins at the end of the day.

So far as the brain is concerned, it can work as well and swiftly at the end of eight or even twelve hours of effort as at the beginning. The brain is totally tireless. So what makes us tired? Some scientists declare that most of our fatigue comes from our mental and emotional (情绪的) attitudes. One of England's most outstanding scientists, J.A. Hadfield, says, "The greater part of the fatigue from which we suffer is of mental origin. In fact, fatigue of purely physical origin is rare." Dr. Brill, a famous American scientist, goes even further. He declares, "One hundred percent of the fatigue of sitting worker in good health is due to emotional problems."

What kinds of emotions make sitting workers tired? Joy? Satisfaction? No! A feeling of being bored, anger, anxiety, tenseness, worry, a feeling of not being appreciated—those are the emotions that tire sitting workers. Hard work by itself seldom causes fatigue. We get tired because our emotions produce nervousness in the body.

63. What surprised the scientists a few years ago?  
 A. Fatigue toxins could hardly be found in a laborer's blood.  
 B. Albert Einstein didn't feel worn after a day's work.  
 C. The brain could work for many hours without fatigue.  
 D. A mental worker's blood was filled with fatigue toxins.
64. According to the author, which of the following can make sitting workers tired?  
 A. Challenging mental work.  
 B. Unpleasant emotions.  
 C. Endless tasks.  
 D. Physical labor.

65. We can infer from the passage that in order to stay energetic, sitting workers need to \_\_\_\_\_.
- A. have some good food  
B. enjoy their work  
C. exercise regularly  
D. discover fatigue toxins

第 II 卷 (共 40 分)

第四部分：基础知识运用

第一节：词汇应用 (共 10 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 10 分)

根据提示, 写出单词的正确形式, 使意思通顺。

66. Drug prevention \_\_\_\_\_ (运动) in British schools and on television warned teenagers about the danger of drugs and alcohol.
67. The subway under c\_\_\_\_\_ at present will be completed in three months.
68. One of the children dropped into the f\_\_\_\_\_ (冰冷的) water. Fortunately, he was saved by two passers-by.
69. Like coal, water and wind, they all can be used to g\_\_\_\_\_ electricity.
70. At the meeting, the mayor \_\_\_\_\_ (强调) the importance of protecting the environment once again.
71. Riding a bike not only makes you stronger but also makes great c\_\_\_\_\_ to reducing air pollution.
72. The stadium, which was built ten years ago, only a \_\_\_\_\_ less than 30,000 people.
73. George, an artist in the U.S., has built some small houses using \_\_\_\_\_ (可循环的) materials for the homeless.
74. A plane c\_\_\_\_\_ into a mountain of Colombia, killing 71 people, including members of a Brazilian football team.
75. The young couple bought some new \_\_\_\_\_ (家具) for their newly-born baby.

第二节：翻译句子: (共 5 小题, 每小题 1 分, 满分 5 分)

76. 尽管约翰逊的梦想是当老师, 他最终当的是律师。  
Although his dream was to become a teacher, Johnson \_\_\_\_\_ working as a lawyer.
77. 在第五天的晚上, 彼得和他的朋友们在去目的地的路上突然遭遇风暴。  
On the evening of the fifth day, Peter, as well as his friends, \_\_\_\_\_ a storm on the way to their destination.
78. 政治上的分歧结束了他们之间多年的友谊。  
The disagreement in politics \_\_\_\_\_ the long-year friendship between them.

79. 它是一个大多数年轻人盼望参军的年代。

\_\_\_\_\_ most young people looked forward to joining the army.

80. 餐桌上的不知名的黄色的花发出一种芳香，所以珍妮低下头去闻花香。

The unknown yellow flowers on the table \_\_\_\_\_ a sweet smell, so Jane lowered her face to smell them.

第三节：阅读表达 (共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分)

阅读短文，按照题目要求用英语回答问题。

Five years ago, David Smith wore an expensive suit to work every day. "I was a clothes addict," he jokes. "I used to carry a fresh suit to work with me so I could change if my clothes got wrinkled." Today David wears casual clothes — khaki pants and sports shirt to the office. He hardly ever wears a necktie. "I'm working harder than ever," David says, "and I need to feel comfortable."

More and more companies are allowing their office workers to wear casual clothes to work in the United States. The change from formal to casual office wear has been gradual. In the early 1990s, many companies allowed their employees to wear casual clothes on Friday. This became known as "dress-down Friday" or "casual Friday". "What started out as an extra one-day-a-week benefit for employees has really become an everyday thing," said business consultant Maisly Jones.

Why have so many companies started allowing their employees to wear casual clothes? One reason is that it's easier for a company to attract new employees if it has a casual dress code. "Many young people don't want to dress up for work," says the owner of a software company, "so it's hard to hire people if you have a conservative dress code." Another reason is that people seem happier and more productive when they are wearing comfortable clothes. In a study, 85 percent of employers said that they believe that casual dress improves employees' motivation. Only 4 percent of employers said that casual dress has a negative influence on productivity. Supporters of casual office wear also argue that a casual dress code helps them save money. "Suits are expensive, if you have to wear one every day," one person said, "for the same amount of money, you can buy a lot more casual clothes."

81. Why does David Smith wear casual clothes now? (no more than 10 words)

82. Please list three advantages of casual office wear according to the text? (no more than 10

words)

83. What is the English meaning of the underlined word "code" in Paragraph 3? (1 word)

84. How did "casual Friday" come into use? (no more than 25 words)

85. What's your favorite dressing style? Why? (no more than 20 words)

### 第四节：书面表达 (满分 15 分)

将下面 4 个句子整合成一篇短文，要求词汇贴切、句型多样，并使用连接上下文的连接成分。词数：不少于 100。

- 1、在寒冷的一天，市政府就是否把年代追溯到 1000 年前的古庙移走并在那儿建个公园展开讨论。
- 2、一些人认为这样做有道理；因为他们认为只有将古庙移走建个公园，改善生活的梦想才能变成现实。
- 3、另一些人试图阻止，因为他们认为这座古庙值得保护，而且把如此庞大的历史建筑移走是荒唐的。
- 4、最后，他们不得不终止讨论。

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高一年级英语学科答案

第一部分：听力（共两节 15 小题；每小题 0.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

1-15 ACCAB · ACBBA CBABC

第二部分：英语知识运用（共两节，满分 27.5 分）

第一节：单项填空（共 15 小题；每小题 0.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

16-20 CBCAB 21-25 ACDBA 26-30 CCBAB

第二节完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 20 分）

31-35 ADBCA 36-40 BDCBA 41-45 CDBAA 46-50 DBCDC

第三部分：阅读理解（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

51-54 CDCA 55-58 CABA 59-62 ADAB 63-65 CBB

第四部分：基础知识运用（满分 35 分）

第一节：词汇应用（共 10 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

66. campaigns 67. construction 68. freezing 69. generate 70. stressed

71. contributions 72. accommodates 73. recycled 74. crashed 75. furniture

第二节：翻译句子：（共 5 小题，每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

76. ended up 77. was caught in 78. brought an end to 79. It was a time when 80. gave out

第三节：阅读表达（共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分）

81. Because they make him feel comfortable (at ease) when working. (答案中应包含正确原因)

82. (1) Saving employees' money. (2) Improving employees' motivation.

(3) Making employees happy. (4) Attracting employees.

(5) Making employees more productive. (以上写出三条即可)

83. Rule/ Principle. (或类似表达，语法结构须正确)

84. In the early 1990s, in the USA, many companies allowed their employees to wear casual clothes on Friday, which is known as "casual Friday".

(答案中应含正确的时间、地点、原因，语法结构须正确；酌情给分)

85. Open (Answers may vary.)

第四节：书面表达（满分 15 分）

On a freezing cold day, the city government held a discussion on whether to remove the old temple dating back to 1,000 years ago and build a park there. Some people thought it made sense to do so because they thought only in this way could their dream of improving life come true, while others tried to hold it back because they thought this old temple deserved protecting. What's more, removing the enormous historic building was ridiculous. At last, they had to bring an end to the discussion.