

天长二中 2018-2019 学年第二学期高一期中考试试题卷

英语

命题范围：必修三 满分 150 分

第一部分 听力理解（共两节，满分 30 分）

第一节（共 5 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 7.5 分）

1. Where does the conversation probably take place?

A. In an office.

B. In a theatre.

C. In a restaurant.

2. How old is the man now?

A. About 20.

B. Nearly 40.

C. Over 60.

3. Where did the man put his camera?

A. On the steps.

B. By the tower.

C. In his car.

4. How does the woman feel about the environment?

A. Surprised

B. Sad.

C. Optimistic.

5. What do we learn about the man?

A. He quit his job.

B. He has got two job offers.

C. He is doing a part-time job.

第二节（共 15 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 22.5 分）

听第 6 段材料，回答第 6 至 7 题。

6. What is *The Western Teacher*?

A. A story.

B. A book.

C. A magazine.

7. When did the man start writing books?

A. When he was at school.

B. After he came to Paris.

C. Since the year of 2004.

听第 7 段材料，回答第 8 至 9 题。

8. Where are the speakers?

A. In a hospital.

B. In the office.

C. At home.

9. What does George suggest Stephanie do with the report?

A. Improve it.

B. Hand it in later.

C. Leave it with him.

听第 8 段材料，回答第 10 至 12 题。

10. What's the relationship between the two speakers?

- A. Husband and wife.
- B. Teacher and student.
- C. Friends.

11. What does the man like?

- A. Paintings with bright colors and pattern.
- B. Paintings at the Australian market.
- C. Paintings at the French market.

12. Which room will the paintings be put?

- A. Bedroom.
- B. Dining room.
- C. Living room.

听第9段材料，回答第13至16题。

13. How often does Mr Green have a backache?

- A. Often.
- B. Seldom.
- C. Always.

14. How long has Mr Green had a backache?

- A. Two days.
- B. Six days.
- C. Four days.

15. What's does the doctor tell Mr Green to do?

- A. Take some exercise.
- B. Come back in four days.
- C. Stay in bed for two days.

16. What does Mr Green ask the doctor to give him?

- A. Some medicine.
- B. An examination.
- C. Some advice.

听第10段材料，回答第17至20题。

17. What's the destination of the school trip?

- A. Blue mountains.
- B. The countryside.
- C. Rough steeps.

18. Where will the school bus start from?

- A. The side gate.
- B. The front gate.
- C. The back gate.

19. What must the students bring with them?

- A. An aid case.
- B. Shoes.
- C. Lunch.

20. Why must the students' parents sign the note?

- A. For insurance purpose.
- B. For their permission.
- C. For money of the trip.

第二部分：阅读理解（共两节，满分 40 分）

第一节（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A

Every November, Time magazine picks out what it calls "The 25 Best Inventions" of the year. These are the things that have made our lives different in one way or another. Here, we have chosen three of the most interesting ones on the list.

Ember Mug

It's hard to always keep coffee at the right temperature, especially in winter. It's too hot to drink at first, but before we know it, it gets too cold and loses all its taste. According to Time, the perfect level of warmth for a cup of coffee only lasts for 37 seconds, which makes the Ember Mug a great invention. It keeps your coffee at a certain temperature, anywhere between 48°C and 62°C, once you set it through a smartphone app.

Tasty One Top

TV cooking shows make it look so easy, but it's almost impossible to get the recipes（食谱）to look the same as how the cooks make them. However, the Tasty One Top DIY cooking companion is here to help. Developed by BuzzFeed, the cooker can be connected to a smartphone app, which has more than 1,700 recipes and videos. You choose a recipe and the app will let the cooker know what to do.

Jibo

Different from faceless smart speakers like Xiaomi and Amazon, Jibo has brought smart technology to life. Said to be "the world's first social robot for the home", Jibo looks like a cartoon character with a round body, a round head and a voice that sounds like a 10-year-old boy. Jibo is able to recognize faces and speech. Jibo will move to face you whenever you talk to it. It can also remind you of important things, tell you the weather and read news or messages from your friends and family.

21. Why is the Ember Mug a great success? ____

- A. It keeps coffee at the right temperature longer.
- B. It is only useful for people in winter.
- C. It is one of the most interesting inventions.
- D. It functions well through a smartphone app.

22. Tasty One Top is the choice for ____.

- A. official workers who are coffee lovers
- B. housewives who want to improve their cooking
- C. mothers who have a 10-year-old boy
- D. readers who are fond of new technologies

23. What makes Jibo so special? ____

- A. It is smart and good-looking.
- B. It can do many things for people.
- C. It adds much fun to people's lives.
- D. It is the world's first social robot.

B

There were smiling children all the way. Clearly they knew at what time the train passed their homes and they made it their business to stand along the railway, wave to complete strangers and cheer them up as they rushed towards Penang. Often whole families stood outside their homes and waved and smiled as if those on the trains were their favorite relatives. This is the simple village people of Malaysia. I was moved.

I had always traveled to Malaysia by plane or car, so this was the first time I was on a train. I did not particularly relish the long train journey and had brought along a dozen magazines to read and reread. I looked about the train. There was not one familiar face. I sighed and sat down to read my Economics.

It was not long before the train was across the Causeway and in Malaysia. Johore Baru was just another city like Singapore, so I was tired of looking at the crowds of people as they hurried past. As we went beyond the city, I watched the straight rows of rubber trees and miles and miles of green. Then the first village came into sight. Immediately I came alive; I decided to wave back.

From then on my journey became interesting. I threw my magazines into the waste basket and decided to join in Malaysian life. Then everything came alive. The mountains seemed to speak to me. Even the trees were smiling. I stared at everything as if I was looking at it for the first time.

The day passed fast and I even forgot to have my lunch until I felt hungry. I looked at my watch and was surprised that it was 3:00pm. Soon the train pulled up at Butterworth. I looked at the people all around me. They all looked beautiful. When my uncle arrived with a smile, I threw my arms around him to give him a warm hug(拥抱). I had never done this before. He seemed surprised and then his weather-beaten face warmed up with a huge smile. We walked arm in arm to his car.

I looked forward to the return journey.

24.The author expected the train trip to be ____.

- A. adventurous
- B. pleasant
- C. exciting
- D. dull

25.What did the author remember most fondly of her train trip?

- A. The friendly country people.
- B. The mountains along the way.
- C. The crowds of people in the streets.
- D. The simple lunch served on the train.

26.Which of the following words can best take the place of the word "relish" in the second paragraph?

- A. choose
- B. enjoy
- C. prepare for
- D. carry on

27.Where was the writer going?

- A. Johore Baru.
- B. The Causeway.

C. Butterworth.

D. Singapore.

C

I was in the line at Dunkin Donuts. The couple in front of me had ordered their food and stepped to the side. I walked to order mine. Quick and simple. Then I noticed a young man. I could tell he was not having the best of luck and it showed on his face. He walked in carrying his belongings in a torn plastic bag. The couple ahead of me turned, looked, and then turned away. The lady grabbed her purse tighter and her husband quickly stood in front of her. I moved over so he could order. He looked at the board, checked his pockets and didn't seem to have enough for anything. So, he turned around and walked out. I picked up my coffee and followed him out. He had gone maybe five paces when I shouted, "Hey! Do you want a donut?" A little embarrassed, he said, "I don't have any money. I told him to come on back in. As we approached the counter the couple who were still inside looked shocked and confused. We approached the cashier and I said, "What kind do you want?" He whispered, "Jelly." I said, "Go ahead. Tell her what you want." "Jelly donut please," he said. The cashier looked at me and said, "Is that it?" I looked at him. "Do you want anything else?" "Can I have a coffee?" he asked me. I said, "Yes. Tell her." He did. The total came to \$2.30, which is small change compared to what the typical person spends in a day. But to him it made a great difference. I walked out and the couple were outside talking. The lady whispered to me, "I am glad you did that—before he tried to rob the place for a donut." I stopped, looked at her, and said, "Are you a Christian?" She said, "Of course!" I said, "Are you sure? Because aren't Christians supposed to love their brothers and sisters and help them when they need it, and not judge?" She didn't have a response.

28. Why did the couple get nervous immediately they saw the young man?

- A. Because the young man looked like a murderer.
- B. Because they had been robbed by the young man before.
- C. Because the young man tried to rob them of their money.
- D. Because they thought the young man might be a dangerous person.

29. The lady didn't have a response in the end because _____.

- A. she didn't want to answer the author's question
- B. she thought the author's question was not worth answering
- C. she was ashamed for her not having helped the young man
- D. she had to find out a perfect answer to the author's question

30. We can infer from the passage that _____.

- A. the author might be a Christian
- B. the author must be a rich man
- C. the author was always kind to anyone
- D. the author was the young man's friend

31. What can we learn from the passage?

- A. As a Christian, he or she only has the duty to help other Christians.
- B. Everyone, especially those Christians, should be ready to help other people.
- C. All Christians should love their brother and sisters and help them when they need it.
- D. We should watch out for all strangers we meet because they might be dangerous.

D

The Diet Zone: A Dangerous Place

Diet Coke, diet Pepsi, diet pills, no-fat diet, vegetable diet... We are surrounded by the word "diet" everywhere we look and listen. We have so easily been attracted by the promise and potential of diet products that we have stopped thinking about

what diet products are doing to us. We are paying for products that harm us psychologically and physically.

Diet products significantly weaken us psychologically. On one level, we are not allowing our brain to admit that our weight problems lie not in actually losing the weight, but in controlling the consumption of fatty, high-calorie, unhealthy foods. Diet products allow us to jump over the thinking stage and go straight for the scale (秤) instead. All we have to do is to swallow or recognize the word "diet" in food labels.

On another level, diet products have greater psychological effects. Every time we have a zero-calorie drink, we are telling ourselves without our awareness that we don't have to work to get results. Diet products make people believe that gain comes without pain, and that life can be without resistance and struggle.

The danger of diet products lies not only in the psychological effects they have on us, but also in the physical harm that they cause. Diet foods can indirectly harm our bodies because consuming them instead of healthy foods means we are preventing our bodies from having basic nutrients (营养成分). Diet foods and diet pills contain zero calories only because the diet industry has created chemicals to produce these wonder products. Diet products may not be nutritional, and the chemical that go into diet products are potentially dangerous.

Now that we are aware of the effects that diet products have on us, it is time to seriously think about buying them. Losing weight lies in the power of minds, not in the power of chemicals. Once we realize this, we will be much better able to resist diet products, and therefore prevent the psychological harm that comes from using them.

32. From Paragraph 1, we learn that ____.

- A. diet products fail to bring out people's potential
- B. people have difficulty in choosing diet products
- C. diet products are misleading people
- D. people are bored with diet products

33. One psychological effect of diet products is that people tend to ____.

- A. try out a variety of diet foods
- B. hesitate before they enjoy diet foods
- C. pay attention to their own eating habits
- D. watch their weight rather than their diet

34. In Paragraph 3, "gain comes without pain" probably means ____.

- A. losing weight is effortless
- B. it costs a lot to lose weight
- C. diet products bring no pain
- D. diet products are free from calories

35. Diet products indirectly harm people physically because such products ____.

- A. are over-consumed
- B. lack basic nutrients
- C. are short of chemicals
- D. provide too much energy.

第二节（共 5 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 10 分）

根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项。

Avoid Internet Addiction

(36) ____ Many people suffer from addiction to the Internet and have a hard time paying attention to the important things around them. How can we prevent ourselves from going online too much?

Admit you have an addiction. (37) ____ Realize more and more people in the world are becoming addicted. You are not the only one with this problem. Do not be embarrassed; find others with the same problem and help each other beat it.

Limit your computer time. Make sure not to turn it on too many times a week. Before using your computer, decide on a time limit such as 30 minutes. Set the clock and make sure that you get off the computer when the time is up. (38) ____ Try using the computer at the library. You won't be as attracted to look at certain websites and they do have a limit on how long you can stay online. (39) ____ So you won't be as attracted to be on the Internet as at home.

(40) ____ Go for a run with a friend or get exercise some other way. Keep up with the local events in your neighborhood. There may be talks, films, concerts and sports events etc. Find some, as long as it is not on the Internet, and get involved.

- A. You will be happier if you use the Internet less.
- B. There is no use avoiding the truth.
- C. Also, it is a good place to get some good books and magazines to read.
- D. Get a hobby or an interest.
- E. Internet addiction affects a lot of people.
- F. Get your family to remind you if you've been on a long time.
- G. Try to reduce the amount of time by 5 minutes each time.

第三部分：英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第一节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 15 分，满分 30 分）

阅读下面短文，从短文后各题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出可以填入空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

Our son Jason was born with cerebral palsy (脑瘫). My wife and I often (41) ____ him as he faced many challenges in his early years.

It was (42) ____ to see him chosen last for baseball (43) ____, but he was happy and well (44) ____ by his peers (同龄人) throughout primary school. His most (45) ____ time came when he began high school. One afternoon, he returned home

with (46) _____. He threw his bag on the floor, shouting angrily, "I'll never go to school again!" He was (47) _____ with food other kids had thrown at him on the way home. He didn't tell us what had happened until later. Several days earlier, he had (48) _____ the school running team. That day, a few older students made fun of his (49) _____ on the track and made him the (50) _____ of their one-sided food fight. I called the headmaster about the matter and it never happened again. He stayed on the team (51) _____ trouble continued. One day in October, We had snow and freezing rain. As the other kids exercised in the gym, they noticed Jason jogging around the snow-covered (52) _____. A few weeks later, he told us each month students (53) _____ an "athlete of the month". The coach would list the top athletes, and students voted for the winner. Jason's (54) _____ had never been listed. But that day, one of the student said, "I'd like to nominate (提名) Jason for the athlete of the month, sir!" The coach looked (55) _____. "He works harder than any of us, sir," the student continued. "But we'll have to have someone (56) _____ the nomination," the coach replied. Tears formed in Jason's eyes as he told us what happened next. "Mom, Dad, everyone in the class (57) _____ their hands." We, also in tears, looked at him as he (58) _____ showed his certificate. Whenever I despair, I think of this story. I (59) _____ myself that challengers are not overcome by force, but by patience, (60) _____ and faith.

- | | | | |
|-------------------|----------------|------------------|------------------|
| 41. A. comforted | B. persuaded | C. protected | D. instructed |
| 42. A. boring | B. confusing | C. heartbreaking | D. challenging |
| 43. A. purposely | B. regularly | C. exactly | D. eventually |
| 44. A. praised | B. admired | C. respected | D. accepted |
| 45. A. merciful | B. enjoyable | C. difficult | D. unforgettable |
| 46. A. confidence | B. sadness | C. courage | D. fear |
| 47. A. covered | B. packed | C. faced | D. supplied |
| 48. A. played for | B. voted for | C. prepared for | D. signed up for |
| 49. A. promise | B. performance | C. goal | D. ability |
| 50. A. target | B. cause | C. focus | D. role |
| 51. A. in case | B. as if | C. ever since | D. even though |
| 52. A. street | B. camp | C. track | D. field |
| 53. A. trained | B. found | C. dismissed | D. chose |
| 54. A. name | B. progress | C. score | D. application |
| 55. A. satisfied | B. surprised | C. excited | D. disappointed |
| 56. A. invite | B. seek | C. support | D. consider |
| 57. A. put up | B. put back | C. put down | D. put out |
| 58. A. carefully | B. firmly | C. eagerly | D. proudly |
| 59. A. warn | B. remind | C. inform | D. teach |
| 60. A. honesty | B. knowledge | C. determination | D. development |

第II卷

第三部分：英语知识运用（共两节，满分 45 分）

第二节（共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

阅读下面材料，在答题卡上填入适当的内容（1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确形式。

Few people I know seem to have much desire or time to cook. Making Chinese 61. (dish) is seen as especially troublesome. Many westerners 62. come to China cook much less than in their own countries once they realize how

cheap63. can be to eat out. I still remember64. (visit) a friend who'd lived here for five years and 65. (shock) when I learnt she hadn't cooked once in all that time.

While regularly eating out seems to66. (become) common for many young people in recent years, it's not without a cost. The obvious one is money; eating out once or twice a week may be 67. (afford) but doing this most days adds up. There could be an even68. (high) cost on your health. Researchers have found that there is a direct link between the increase in food eaten outside the home and the rise in69. (weigh) problems.

If you are not going to suffer this problem, then I suggest that the next time you go to your mum's home70. dinner, get a few cooking tips from her. Cooking food can be fun. You might also begin to notice the effects not only on your health but in your pocket.

第四部分 写作（共两节，满分 35 分）

第一节 短文改错（共 10 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 10 分）

假定英语课上老师要求同桌之间交换修改作文，请你修改你同桌写的以下作文。文中共有 10 处语言错误，每句中最多有两处。每处错误仅涉及一个单词的增加、删除或修改。

增加：在缺词处加一个漏字符号（^），并在其下面写出该加的词。

删除：把多余的词用斜线（\）划掉。

修改：在错的词下划一横线，并在该词下面写出修改后的词。

注意：1. 每处错误及其修改均仅限一词；

2. 只允许修改 10 处，多者（从第 11 处起）不计分。

As we all know, travelling can be an excited experience. Let me give you some advices that you have to pay attention. You can find out more about your destination by surf the Internet before you set out. You needn't take too many cash. Since it can be very convenient to pay in cash, using cheques is much more reliable. In additional, it will be wise of you to take an umbrella in case of it should rain. And if you are to travel abroad, you'd better understand the culture and diversity. Keep this in mind that being polite in foreign countries can help you had a wonderful trip.

第二节 书面表达（满分 25 分）

假如你叫李华，你的美国笔友 Tom 对中国的传统节日非常感兴趣。他想请你介绍你最喜欢的一个节日，如中秋节、端午节、春节等，你通常是怎么庆祝的，以及你喜欢这个节日的原因。请你根据他的问题回复邮件。

要求：120 字左右