

2018—2019 学年第二学期期末考试卷

高二英语参考答案

第一部分：听力

答案：1—5 CBABA 5—10 BCCAB 10-15 CBCCC 15—20 ABBA

录音原文

Text 1

W: I've been taking piano lessons for five years now, but I don't enjoy it any more.

M: Yeah, and you're not in the singing club any more.

W: I used to be in it, but now I love the tennis club best.

Text 2

M: You look more beautiful in this white skirt than that yellow one.

W: Thank you. I like the white one better. But how much will you charge me?

M: It costs \$100, but I'd like to take off 30%, and that's it.

Text 3

W: We have no food in the house, and I am not in the mood to go shopping this late at night. I don't want to eat Italian food, though.

M: All right. Let's see what the kids want, then, because I don't want to eat Italian food, either.

Text 4

M: You've been doing well with your diet, Diane. I'm proud of you. You never eat junk food any more.

W: I decided to follow your advice. I used to order delivery like most people in the office, but you inspired me to eat healthier meals.

Text 5

W: I think we are sitting too close to the screen. My neck is starting to hurt.

M: I know. If we got here earlier, we probably could have found seats higher up.

Text 6

W: Didn't you see that traffic light? You drove the car right through it! We almost hit that big truck! I was so scared.

M: I'm sorry! I fell asleep for one second. It's late, and I'm tired. We've driven ten hours already! I need to stop and rest.

W: That's okay. I was just worried that we were going to have an accident. Let's stop at the next gas station. I can drive the rest of the trip. We only have three more hours until we're home. This is a long drive.

M: It is! But I'm glad we got to visit our family. Maybe next time we should fly in a plane instead! That would only be a four-hour trip.

Text 7

M: Mrs. Barrow? Could you please tell me what I missed last week?

W: You need to give the class a presentation on a foreign culture.

M: That's easy. My family is French.

W: I'm sorry. It must be different from your own.

M: Do you have any suggestions on where I should start?

W: Well, you need to choose a culture. Then you need to find someone to interview.

M: Our new neighbors just moved here from China three weeks ago. I can interview them!

W: That's a good idea. Then, you need to choose two parts of that culture you want to study.

M: I understand. I'll ask them about what they eat, and what kind of holidays they celebrate.

W: Sure. It can also be differences in language, music, or sport. It's up to you. You have two weeks to complete your homework. Good luck!

Text 8

M: Welcome to North Park pool center! The kid's pool is to the right of reception here.

W: Thanks. We're good swimmers. We'll go to the regular pool.

M: The regular pool is only open to people 12 years old and over.

W: I'm 13 and my brother here is 14. My sister will be 12 in just two months. Can you let us in?

M: There are no exceptions. You and your brother may swim in the regular pool, but your sister will have to go to the kid's pool.

W: Oh, no!

M: There is an excellent swimming teacher there for safety and there are many other kids she can swim with. But keep in mind that with our new July hours, the kid's pool closes at 6:00 p.m.

W: Last month, we all played in that pool until 7:30.

M: That was probably on June 21. We had a special activity that day.

W: Well, the whole point of coming here was to have fun all together. If the kid's pool is closing soon, we'll just come back tomorrow.

Text 9

W: Andrew?

M: What is it, Martina?

W: Your mother left specific instructions for you to do your homework before playing video games. Just now, I heard the TV in your room. Are you finished with your homework?

M: Uh, no...I'll bring it down.

W: Thank you. Do you need any help? I'm pretty good at math.

M: No, that's OK. I know how to do everything, and I only have 20 problems left. I'm already halfway done.

W: Good. While you finish that, I'll start dinner. What do you want to have?

M: We usually have hamburgers on Thursday nights. The meat is in the downstairs freezer. Do you want me to get it?

W: No, I'll do it. Just keep going with your work. Do you have homework for any other subjects?

M: My English teacher gave us two chapters to read, but I finished that on the bus back from school.

W: You know, when I was your age, I only had about 30 minutes of homework a night. And we never got any homework on the weekends.

M: Really? I probably have two hours of homework per night, and I have at least an hour every weekend.

W: Yeah, it's the same with Jasmine, one of the other kids I watch during the week. She actually has even more than you because she goes to a private school!

M: Wow. So, I'm almost finished with these problems. Can I help you with dinner after that?

W: Of course! I'll definitely put you to work, my friend!

Text 10

Welcome to Bookmark! My name is Daisy Lane. We are the only place in the city that offers both books and food. Although we do not serve alcoholic drinks, we do have a great selection of coffee, tea, and juices, as well as local baked goods. We have many books for you to choose from. If you would like to take out a book, there is a two-dollar fee. We also have a book exchange program. That means you can donate one and borrow one for free. However, you need to pay a ten-dollar membership fee first. We also have many interesting events throughout the year. Next month, we will have a very special guest. The famous writer Anne Rice will join us to read from her new book, and to discuss her successful career. For movie lovers, we will be playing classic films every Friday night. Space is limited, so please sign up in advance. Please enjoy free coffee for the rest of the day, and if you have any questions or suggestions, please talk to our manager George Hill.

第二部分 阅读理解

A

【语篇导读】本文是一篇应用文。作者介绍了四本书。

21. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据文章结构及大概内容可推断，本文是写给爱书（book addicts）的人的，故选 B。

22. C 【解析】细节理解题。由第三段中...this is certainly one for Marie Kondo fans...，可知该书的作者应该为 Marie Kondo fans 所喜欢，答案为 C。

23. D 【解析】细节理解题。根据最后一段 Within Margot's immediate circle you see the reactions among the German population to the rise and fall of their beloved – or hated – Fuhrer(元首). And nation.可知，故选 D。

B

【语篇导读】本文为记叙文,讲述了作者解救被困的狼并与其成为朋友的故事。

24. A 【解析】推理判断题。由第一段第一句话 One spring morning, I was hiking on southeastern Alaska's Island when I froze. 可知作者第一眼看到狼是被吓得浑身冰冷，故选 A。

25. B 【解析】主旨大意题。通读全段可知文章第二段主要讲作者找到狼的幼崽，故选 B。

26. A 【解析】细节理解题。由最后一段第一句话 Four years later, I returned after serving in the Army.可知他曾在军中服役，即他曾经是一名士兵，故选 A。

27. C 【解析】标题归纳题。文章主要讲述了作者解救被困的狼并与其成为朋友，也就是狼和人的故事，故选 C。

C

【语篇导读】本文为说明文，美国国家公共广播电台/玛丽莎网上购物调查的结果显示一件价值 1000 美元或以上的产品，那么男性的网上购买者可能是女性的两倍。

28. B 【解析】推理判断题。根据第二段...the Web's early days in the 1990s, when people worried about giving out their credit card information and whether products would even arrive... 可以知道当时人们对网购有种种顾虑，可推知当时网购不是那么流行。故选 B。

29. A 【解析】细节理解题。根据文章第三段 Speed and convenience are two factors why many men eagerly make major purchases online...和...Other factors may also explain...及...men have higher incomes. They also tend to be early adopters when it comes to technology...可知该段主要讲述造成男人易于网上购物的原因。故选 A。

30. C 【解析】词义推断题。由文章第一段“网上购物调查的结果显示一件价值 1000 美元或以上的产品，那么男性的网上购买者可能是女性的两倍”和该词出处的句子下文...men have higher incomes. They also tend to be early adopters when it comes to technology...可推知该句说男女的不同（distinction）。故选 C。

31. B 【解析】观点态度题。由文章最后一段“We know that 65 percent of their fashion shopping is done online,” 和 “That's a phenomenal figure because that really defines them as being more digital creatures than physical in the shopping sense.”可知其态度较为客观，故选 B。

D

(<http://www.sciencemag.org/news/2018/06/after-bar-opens-baka-pygmy-cameroon-have-fewer-babies>)

【语篇导读】本文为说明文。Ramirez Rozzi 通过研究发现酒精大大影响人的生育率。

32. C 【解析】细节理解题。由第三段最后一句话 That the drop in fertility was especially high among young women also pointed to alcohol, because they hung out at the bar more than older women, listening to loud music and getting drunk. 可知，故选 C。

33. A 【解析】推理判断题。由第四段 ...but he has studied another group of hunter-gatherers who also struggle with alcohol. 可知，故选 A。

34. D 【解析】观点态度题。由第四段 Other researchers say Ramirez Rozzi's argument is convincing. "The case for alcohol abundance causing a drop in fertility is persuasive," says Nicholas Blurton-Jones, professor emeritus at the University of California, Los Angeles. 可知 Nicholas Blurton-Jones 对 Ramirez Rozzi 的发现是认可的，故选 D。

35. C 【解析】主旨大意题。本文主要讲述酒精影响人的生育率，故选 C。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文为说明文。介绍了滑雪应做的一些准备。

36. D 【解析】上下文语境题。前句介绍出行前的准备，该空后说的是有个好的准备的结果，故该空亦应该说准备，the more..., the more... 句式也是一很好的线索，故选 D。

37. G 【解析】上下文语境题。本段介绍介绍设备，设备使用前需打蜡，...also need... 与上文 Your skiing equipment — composed of your skis, poles, bindings, helmet, and goggles — should be checked ... 呼应，故选 G。

38. F 【解析】上下文语境题。从小标题可知本段介绍的是衣物，F 项中 ...long underwear goes a long way in keeping your legs warm... 是提示字眼，故选 F。

39. E 【解析】上下文语境题。本段介绍的是吃喝的必备，E 项符合段意，且与后文想呼应，故选 E。

40. A 【解析】段落大意题。纵览本段可知讲的是路线及计划，故选 A。

第三部分 语言知识运用

第一节

【语篇导读】本文是记叙文，作者讲述了 Heather Santé 开车遇险获救的故事。

【答案】41-45 ACCBD 46-50 BBAAD 51-55 DABCB 56-60 DCDAC

41. A 【解析】考查动词及语境理解。结合下文 ...turned the wheel hard to the right... 可推知一辆皮卡车插在他们的车前面 (cut them off), see sb. off 为...送行; set off 动身; take off 脱掉; 飞机起飞; 事业腾飞, 故正确答案为 A。

42. C【解析】考查动词及语境理解。结合上文...turned the wheel hard to the right...和下文...and down an embankment (筑堤)...可知：刹车太猛，车滑出了路，到了路堤，故正确答案为 C。

43. C【解析】考查动词及语境理解。结合下文...it would fall onto the road some 20 feet below...可知如果车不停下来，它会落到 20 英尺以下的路上，故正确答案为 C。

44. B【解析】考查名词及语境理解。wisdom 智慧；luck 运气；choice 选择；consideration 考虑；结合上下文意，有一点点运气，车卡在路边，停了下来，故正确答案为 B。

45. D【解析】考查动词及语境理解。结合上下文意，它的底架卡在（got stuck）路堤的混凝边缘上，故正确答案为 D。

46. B【解析】考查副词及语境理解。casually 随意地；suddenly 突然地；deliberately 故意地；closely 紧密地；结合上下文可知该句句意：车的底架卡在路堤的混凝边缘上，猛地停了下来，故正确答案为 B。

47. B【解析】考查名词及语境理解。结合下文 One sudden move by anyone inside could send it over. 可推知随时会发生灾难（disaster），故正确答案为 B。

48. A【解析】考查名词及语境理解。结合上下文意，他目睹了这一幕（scene）的发生，故正确答案为 A。

49. A【解析】考查动词及语境理解。leaped 跳跃；escaped 逃跑；flowed 流动；slipped 滑；溜；结合上下文意，他们调到车顶，故正确答案为 A。

50. D【解析】考查形容词及语境理解。amazed 惊奇的；inspired 被激励的；annoyed 生气的；terrified 害怕的，结合上文车卡在边缘，随时会掉下去，孩子们应该很害怕，故正确答案为 D。

51. D【解析】考查副词及语境理解。结合上下文可知与此同时（meanwhile），其他人也开始援助，故正确答案为 D。

52. A【解析】考查连词及语境理解。结合上下文应该是一个人...与此同时另一个人做...，故正确答案为 A。

53. B【解析】考查动词及语境理解。结合上下文意，Marco 到店里拿了（grasped）一根能承重的皮带，故正确答案为 B。

54. C【解析】考查形容词及语境理解。floating 漂浮的；broken 坏的；swinging 摇晃的；stolen 偷的；结合上文车挂在路边，摇晃不稳，随时会掉下去，故正确答案为 C。

55. B【解析】考查动词及语境理解。repaired 修理；secured 稳定使其安全；cleaned 清理；deserted 放弃；结合上文 He tied the Mazda to a truck that had been driven over by one of the other rescuers. 可知他们把车绑在一辆卡车上，确保安全了，故正确答案为 B。

56. D【解析】考查形容词及语境理解。结合上文...ten-year-old son in the back...，可知打开后车门，让孩子们出来，故正确答案为 D。

57. C【解析】考查名词及语境理解。energy 能源；form 形式；weight 重量；function 功能；结合上文可知孩子们的离开，改变了车的重量，故正确答案为 C。

58. D【解析】考查动词及语境理解。Informed 通知；ordered 命令；challenged 挑战；directed 指导；结合上下文可

知他们指导 Heather Santé从车的前排到车的后排，故正确答案为 D。

59. A 【解析】考查动词短语及语境理解。结合上下文可知他们从车身上下来 (get off)，故正确答案为 A。

60. C 【解析】考查名词及语境理解。根据上文可知，如果在差一英尺，那就是另一回事了 (story)，故正确答案为 C。

第二节

【语篇导读】本文为记叙文，讲述了作者外出用餐为一对老年夫妻结账的事。

61. which 【解析】考查从句引导词。非限定性定语从句，指代 a family restaurant，故用 which。

62. prices 【解析】考查名词单复数。各种食物有不同价格，故用 prices。

63. probably 【解析】考查词性转换。副词修饰介词短语，故用 probably。

64. mine 【解析】考查人称代词。根据句意：他们坐在与我相邻的一排，比较对象为餐桌，又后面无名词，应该用名词性物主代词，故用 mine。

65. was 【解析】考查时态，主谓一致。本文为一般过去时态，The story 为单数主语，故用 was。

66. finished 【解析】考查时态。本文为一般过去时态，故用 finished。

67. to pay 【解析】考查不定式。不定式表示目的，故用 to pay。

68. guessing 【解析】考查非谓语。现在分词表示伴随，故用 guessing。

69. blessed 【解析】考查词性转换。blessed 形容词，意为：受到祝福的，故用 blessed。

70. with 【解析】考查固定短语。share sth. with sb. 与某人分享某物，故用 with。

第四部分 写作 (共两节，满分 35 分)

第一节 短文改错

Dear Mr. Black,

I'm Jim, ~~the~~ chairman of the students' Union. I'm writing to invite you ~~^~~ attend the English
to

Dubbing Contest in our school lecture hall next Friday. We would be great honored if you could
greatly

come to be one of our judge.
judges

The contest will start at 2:40 pm and lasted about 2 hours. All the competitors will dub the
last

giving sections of some popular English films. Their performances will be score according to
given scored

their pronunciations, tones or emotions of the characters in the films. Hope you will be available
and

then and I believe we would learn more if you was there.

were

Looking forward to your reply at your earliest convenient.

convenience

Yours,

Jim

【语篇导读】本文为邀请信，邀请老师参加竞赛做评委。

1. 去掉 the 【解析】考查冠词。独一无二的职务，头衔做表语，宾补不用冠词。
2. attend 前加 to 【解析】考查不定式。invite sb. to do 邀请...去做...。
3. great 改为 greatly 【解析】考查副词。honored 需用副词来修饰，故用 greatly。
4. judge 改为 judges 【解析】考查名词单复数。one of 后加可数名词复数，故用 judges。
5. lasted 改为 last 【解析】考查动词时态。本句为将来时态，在 will 之后用动词原形，故用 last。
6. giving 改为 given 【解析】考查非谓语。此处做定语，与被修饰词之间是被动关系，故用 given。
7. score 改为 scored 【解析】考查语态。此处为被动语态，故用 be done。
8. or 改为 and 【解析】考查连词。前后为并列关系而非选择关系。故用 and。
9. was 改为 were 【解析】考查主谓一致。主语为 you，虚拟语气用 were。
10. convenient 改为 convenience 【解析】考查固定短语，at one's convenience 在...方便的时候。

第二节

【参考范文】

Lost

I'm Li Hua, an exchange student from Class One, Grade Three. To my great regret, I lost a blue handbag, which contains the keys to my bedroom and my bike, my ID card, pens as well as some cash in a small black wallet in the school library yesterday. These things are of great significance to me, because some of them can't be obtained here in England. I would be extremely grateful if anyone who finds it will return it to me as soon as possible!

Come to my classroom or give me a call. My number is 66688868. Thank you very much!